

# WABASH GENERAL HOSPITAL

## 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment



**Conducted By:**



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>WABASH GENERAL HOSPITAL MISSION, VISION AND VALUES</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</b> .....	<b>7</b>
<b>2023 COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT – RECAP</b> .....	<b>11</b>
<b>METHODS AND DATA SOURCES</b> .....	<b>12</b>
<b>SERVICE AREA</b> .....	<b>15</b>
Service Area Demographics .....	15
<b>COMMUNITY HEALTH INDICATORS</b> .....	<b>22</b>
County Health Rankings & Roadmaps.....	22
Mortality Rates .....	24
Cancer Incidence Rates.....	25
IL Department of Public Health – Overdose Deaths .....	26
Rural Health Information Hub .....	27
<b>QUALITATIVE FEEDBACK</b> .....	<b>28</b>
Community Focus Group Participants (21) .....	28
Community Health Needs Assessment Online Survey (78) .....	31

**PRIORITIZATION OF HEALTH NEEDS ..... 32**

**INVENTORY OF SELECT COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES ..... 33**

**DOCUMENTING AND COMMUNICATING RESULTS ..... 36**

Approval..... 36

**APPENDIX A – 2025 CHNA IMPLEMENTATION PLAN 37**

**APPENDIX B – 2023-2025 CHNA IMPLEMENTATION PLAN ..... 38**

**APPENDIX C – COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT ONLINE SURVEY RESULTS ..... 40**

# INTRODUCTION

Community Health Needs Assessments (CHNA) became a requirement of all tax exempt (501(c)(3)) hospitals beginning with fiscal year 2013. As part of the IRS Form 990, Schedule H, individually licensed not-for-profit hospitals are required to assess the health needs of their community, prioritize the health needs, and develop implementation plans for the prioritized health needs they choose to address. Reports on progress of the Implementation Plans are required to be submitted annually. Every three years, this process must be repeated.

Wabash General Hospital's status as a district hospital provides an exemption from the IRS CHNA requirement. So, while not required, WGH completes a CHNA in concert with the organization's strategic planning process to ensure community needs are assessed. This ensures alignment of resources to support execution of strategies to improve the health of the communities served.

# WABASH GENERAL HOSPITAL MISSION, VISION AND VALUES

**MISSION** The sole purpose of Wabash General Hospital is to provide convenient, high-quality, cost-effective health care in Wabash and surrounding counties, and promote optimal health to the communities we serve.

**VALUES** The following values are important to us as we work toward completion of our mission:

**Respect**

*Recognizing and valuing the dignity and uniqueness of each person*

**Customer Service**

*Striving for excellence in all that we do*

**Valued Employees**

*Adhering to strong moral and ethical principles in all we do*

**Public Accountability**

*Holding ourselves and those around us responsible for living the values and achieving the vision of Wabash General Hospital*

**Teamwork**

*Communicating and working with others for the benefit of all*

**Financial Strength**

*Responsibly using, preserving and enhancing our human and material resources as a not-for-profit community-controlled organization*

## Safe Patient Care Environment

### Continuous Improvement

#### **VISION**

In carrying out its mission, Wabash General Hospital will strive to be:

- *The healthcare provider of choice for services that we offer*
- *The employer of choice in Wabash and surrounding counties*
- *Fiscally responsible and financially sound*
- *Technologically up to date for a health care organization of our size and service mix*
- *The leading force in identifying and meeting the health care needs of the communities we serve*
- *A strong community partner*

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In August 2025, WGH initiated the update to their Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), in conjunction with the organization's strategic planning process. The service area was validated as unchanged from 2023 and a combined quantitative and qualitative approach was used. This process incorporated dozens of health indicators for the service area as well as two (2) community focus groups with 21 participants and a widely distributed online community health needs assessment survey.

**Demographics** for the service area indicate a current population of 33,632, representing a slight decline from the last assessment. The service area is projected to continue to decline (-4%), between 2025 and 2035. About 34% of the population is over the age of 55, compared to the National average of 30% for the same age cohort. The service area is largely White, Non-Hispanic (90%) and has a median household income of \$56,479.

## **Quantitative**

Based on the 2025 County Health Rankings data, Wabash County fares slightly better than the average county in the nation for both Population Health and Well-being as well as Community Conditions metrics. Population Health and Well-being metrics include rates of premature death, quality of life, and obesity, as examples. Community Conditions are also known as social determinants of health.

While the rate of individuals reporting "Fair to Poor Health" increased across all service area counties, the reported rates of excessive drinking continued to decline for all service areas. Wabash County has significantly more access to exercise opportunities and the lowest rate of premature deaths among the service area counties. The rate of adult smoking is relatively similar across the service area and Lawrence

County has the highest rate of sexually transmitted infections when compared to the other counties.

In a review of Clinical Care metrics, the ratio of Primary Care Physicians per population increased across the service area. For Wabash County, the ratio increased from 2,798:1 in the 2023 CHNA to 3,700:1. The rate of uninsured adults remained stable across the service areas and preventable hospital stays increased across the service area counties and State.

Mammography screenings for Wabash County were at 42%, signaling an opportunity to provide education and encourage preventative screenings. Across the service area, there remains a great need for dentists/dental services. This was echoed in the focus group feedback and online survey as well.

Overall age-adjusted death rates have increased across the service area except for White County. Lawrence County has the highest adjusted death rate for cancer, stroke and diabetes in the service area. White County has the highest age-adjusted death rate for Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease & Pneumonia and Accidents & Adverse Events. Within the service area, Edwards County has the highest age-adjusted rate of death due to heart disease.

In comparison to the 2023 CHNA, the overall age-adjusted cancer incidence rates have declined in Wabash and White counties, though the lung cancer incidence rate has increased for women in Wabash County (from 47.9 to 60.0). The incidence of lung cancer in Edwards County is notably higher than other counties in the service area.

## **Qualitative**

The feedback from the focus groups and the community survey constituted the qualitative data collected for this process.

In response to what is working well in the community, focus group participants recognized the benefit of expanded mental and behavioral

health services through the addition of providers. The groups also discussed the value of the preventive care and chronic disease management programs and the numerous organizations that support the community through food distribution and other social services.

Focus group participants indicated that the biggest health challenges in the community are still substance use disorder with limited treatment options, access to behavioral health services for the pediatric population, access to health services for those on Medicaid, food insecurity and low rates of health literacy.

Barriers to health care include transportation as well as insurance/affordability of services.

The CHNA Focus Groups indicated a need for additional specialty services as a priority, in addition to considering how to provide dental care for children on Medicaid and addressing pediatric behavioral health (including autism).

Respondents to the online community health needs assessment communicated the following issues as the top health challenges:

- *Mental health (depression, anxiety, isolation, dementia)*
- *Substance use disorders*
- *Social determinants (housing, economic stability, transportation, access to food)*
- *Cancer*
- *Obesity and nutrition*

### **Prioritization of Needs**

In consideration of the quantitative as well as qualitative feedback, the following community health needs were identified and prioritized:

- *Mental health services*
- *Substance abuse services*
- *Continued expansion of specialty services*

- *Continue collaboration with and support community-based programs for wellness initiatives.*

While these health priorities remain unchanged from the 2023 CHNA, the actions taken to positively impact the community are driven by overall organization strategy and resources.

# 2023 COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT – RECAP

The 2023 CHNA update for Wabash General Hospital (WGH) reaffirmed the health priorities identified in 2021. Building on previously established initiatives, WGH carried forward strategies and tactics to improve community health in the areas below.

2021 CHNA Prioritized Needs	2023 CHNA Prioritized Needs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Substance abuse services</li><li>• Mental health services</li><li>• Expansion of specialty services</li><li>• Early intervention and health literacy education</li><li>• Continue collaborating with and supporting community-based programs for wellness initiatives</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Mental health services</li><li>• Substance abuse services</li><li>• Continued expansion of specialty clinics</li><li>• Continue collaborating with and supporting community-based programs for wellness initiatives</li></ul>

**Appendix A** includes the 2025 CHNA Implementation Plan for the prioritized health needs. Also included is **Appendix B**, the 2023-2025 CHNA Implementation Plan.

# METHODS AND DATA SOURCES

WGH partnered with M13 Management Partners (Consultant) to assist with the completion of the 2025 CHNA. To support the assessment, the Consultant accessed National, state and county data sources for the quantitative data analysis.

The following quantitative sources were reviewed for demographics and health information:

## ***U.S. Census***

## ***Centers for Disease Control and Prevention***

## ***County Health Rankings & Roadmaps Select Measures Defined***

- *Premature death – Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted). The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from 2021-2023 for this measure and was last updated 11/04/2025.*
- *Poor to Fair Health – Percentage of adults reporting fair or poor health (age-adjusted). The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from 2022 for this measure.*
- *Low Birthweight – Percentage of live births with low birth weights (< 2,500 grams). The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the National Center for Health Statistics – Natality files, 2017 – 2023, for this measure.*
- *Adult Smoking – Percentage of adults who are current smokers (age-adjusted). The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2022, for this measure.*
- *Adult Obesity – Percentage of the adult population (age 18 and older) that reports a body mass index (BMI) greater than or equal to 30 kg/m<sup>2</sup> (age-adjusted). The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the United States Diabetes Surveillance System, 2022, for this measure.*
- *Access to exercise opportunities – Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from ArcGIS Business Analyst and ArcGIS Online, YMCA; US Census TIGER/Line Shapefiles, 2024, 2022 & 2020, for this measure.*
- *Excessive drinking – Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2022, for this measure.*

- *Alcohol-impaired driving deaths – Percentage of driving deaths with alcohol involvement. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the Fatality Analysis Reporting System, 2019-2023, for this measure.*
- *Sexually transmitted infections – Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD and TB Prevention, 2022, for this measure.*
- *Teen births – Number of births per 1,000 female population ages 15-19. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the National Center for Health Statistics - Natality files, 2017-2023, for this measure.*
- *Uninsured – Percentage of population under age 65 without health insurance. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, 2022, for this measure.*
- *Primary Care Physicians – Ratio of population to primary care physicians. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the Area Health Resource File/American Medical Association, 2022, for this measure and was last updated 09/24/2025.*
- *Dentists – Ratio of population to dentists. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the Area Health Resource File/National Provider Identification file, 2023, for this measure and was last updated 09/24/2025.*
- *Mental Health Providers – Ratio of population to mental health providers. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the CMS, National Provider Identification, 2025, for this measure and was last updated 09/24/2025.*
- *Preventable Hospital Stays - Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory-care sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool, 2022, for this measure.*
- *Mammography Screening - Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 that received an annual mammography screening. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool, 2022, for this measure.*
- *Flu Vaccinations - Percentage of fee-for-service (FFS) Medicare enrollees that had an annual flu vaccination. The 2025 County Health Rankings used data from the Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool, 2022, for this measure.*

## **Health Resources & Services Administration (HRSA)**

### **Illinois Department of Public Health, Illinois Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System**

### **Illinois Department of Public Health, IQery**

***Rural Health Information Hub***

***United States Department of Agriculture, Economic Research  
Service***

# SERVICE AREA

The service area for WGH was re-evaluated in 2025 based on patient origin for inpatient discharges. The 2025 WGH service area remains unchanged from the 2023 CHNA and Strategic Planning process.

**Table 1: WGH Service Area by ZIP Code**

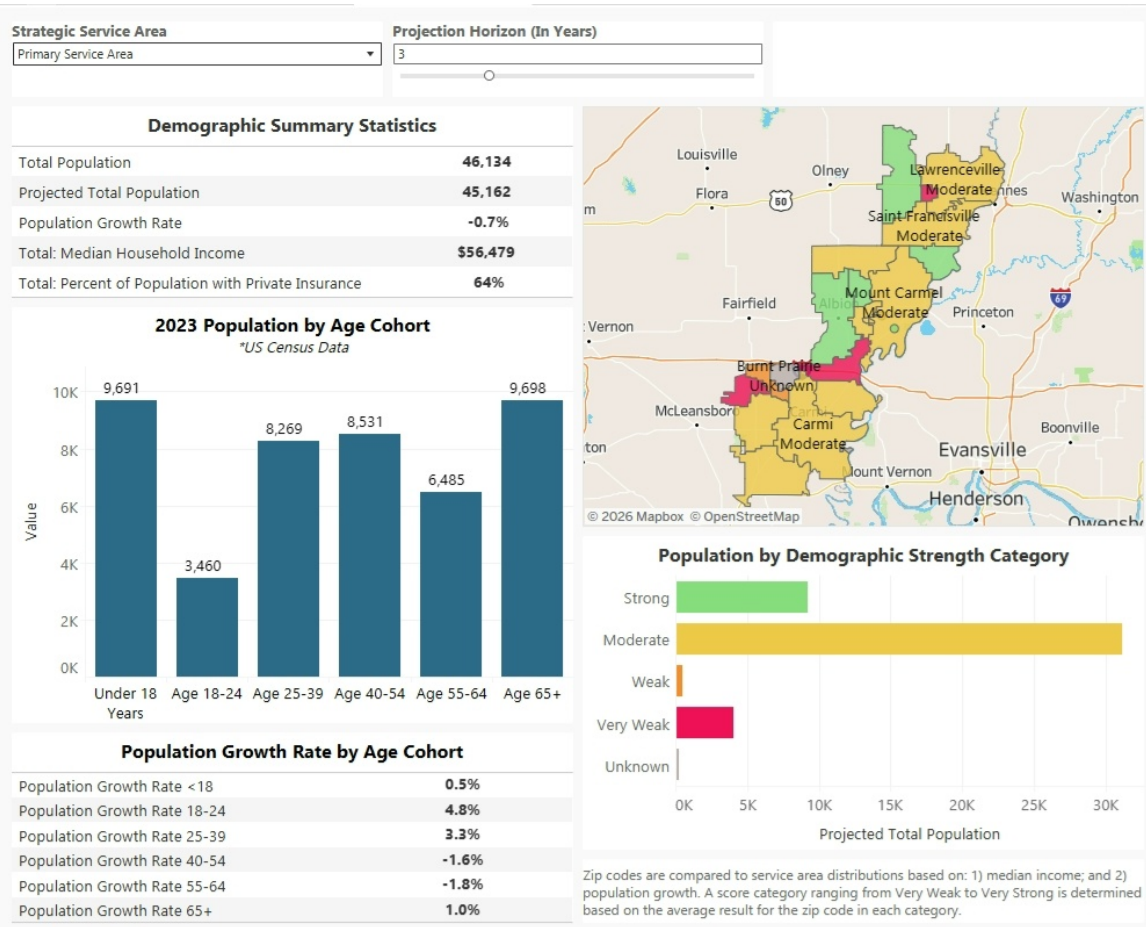
ZIP Code	City	State	County
62863	Mount Carmel	IL	Wabash
62806	Albion	IL	Edwards
62844	Grayville	IL	White
62439	Lawrenceville	IL	Lawrence
62476	West Salem	IL	Edwards
62410	Allendale	IL	Wabash
62417	Bridgeport	IL	Lawrence
62811	Bellmont	IL	Wabash
62460	Saint Francisville	IL	Lawrence
62818	Browns	IL	Edwards
62852	Keensburg	IL	Wabash
62466	Sumner	IL	Lawrence
62815	Bone Gap	IL	Edwards
62833	Ellery	IL	Edwards

## SERVICE AREA DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on the most recent available U.S. Census data at the ZIP Code level, the estimated population of the WGH service area was 33,632, in 2023. This represents a slight decline in the population from the reported 2023 CHNA population. In looking at the projected county population estimates, the service area population is expected to decline about 4% between 2025 and 2035. For this same period, the State of Illinois has a projected population decline of 0.08%. Nationally, the population is projected to grow but more slowly, at a rate of 0.4% per year.

34% of the service area population is over the age of 55, compared to about 30% of the National population. About 90% of the population is White, Non-Hispanic and the median household income is \$56,479.

**Table 2: WGH Service Area Demographic Characteristics**



**Table 3: WGH Service Area Demographic Characteristics (Detail)**

Strategic Service Area			Projection Horizon (In Years)						
Primary Service Area			3						
County Name	Zip Name	Zip Code	Total Population	Projected Total Population	Population Growth Rate	Total: Median Household I.	Females, Child Bearing Age (15-44)	Total Female Population	Total Male Population
Lawrence County	Lawrenceville	62439	7,097	7,215	0.6%	\$52,083	1,256	3,423	3,674
	Sumner	62466	4,184	4,033	-1.2%	\$75,870	370	1,326	2,858
	Bridgeport	62417	2,653	2,326	-4.3%	\$51,205	390	1,279	1,374
	Saint Francisville	62460	1,110	1,045	-2.0%	\$57,222	136	549	561
	<b>Total</b>		<b>15,044</b>	<b>14,619</b>	<b>-1.0%</b>	<b>\$58,923</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>6,577</b>	<b>8,467</b>
White County	Carmi	62821	6,896	6,674	-1.1%	\$54,471	1,014	3,510	3,386
	Norris City	62869	2,746	2,868	1.5%	\$49,402	560	1,419	1,327
	Grayville	62844	1,904	1,709	-3.5%	\$49,659	294	963	941
	Enfield	62835	1,317	1,403	2.1%	\$48,036	168	688	629
	Crossville	62827	1,159	1,249	2.5%	\$52,794	196	540	619
	Mill Shoals	62862	262	199	-8.7%	\$61,563	47	112	150
	Burnt Prairie	62820	152	185	6.7%		21	80	72
	Maunie	62861	112	84	-9.2%		13	44	68
	Springerton	62887	132	35	-36.0%	\$20,278	35	64	68
<b>Total</b>		<b>14,680</b>	<b>14,406</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>	<b>\$51,963</b>	<b>2,348</b>	<b>7,420</b>	<b>7,260</b>	
Wabash County	Mount Carmel	62863	9,438	9,266	-0.6%	\$52,073	1,583	4,851	4,587
	Allendale	62410	1,195	1,066	-3.7%	\$81,065	163	549	646
	Bellmont	62811	265	278	1.6%	\$42,875	58	170	95
	Keensburg	62852	129	163	8.2%	\$72,813	23	65	64
	<b>Total</b>		<b>11,027</b>	<b>10,774</b>	<b>-0.8%</b>	<b>\$55,236</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>5,635</b>	<b>5,392</b>
Edwards County	Albion	62806	3,438	3,633	1.9%	\$64,356	607	1,765	1,673
	West Salem	62476	1,279	1,046	-6.5%	\$61,354	184	628	651
	Browns	62818	376	351	-2.3%	\$60,875	49	194	182
	Bone Gap	62815	290	333	4.7%	\$80,809	46	155	135
	<b>Total</b>		<b>5,383</b>	<b>5,363</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>	<b>\$64,286</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>2,742</b>	<b>2,641</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>46,134</b>	<b>45,162</b>	<b>-0.7%</b>	<b>\$56,479</b>	<b>7,213</b>	<b>22,374</b>	<b>23,760</b>	

**Table 4: WGH Service Area Population Growth by Age Cohort**

Strategic Service Area			Projection Horizon (In Years)											
Primary Service Area			3											
County Name	Zip Name	Zip Code	Under 18 Years	Population Growth Rate <18	Age 18-24	Population Growth Rate 18-24	Age 25-39	Population Growth Rate 25-39	Age 40-54	Population Growth Rate 40-54	Age 55-64	Population Growth Rate 55-64	Age 65+	Population Growth Rate 65+
Lawrence County	Lawrenceville	62439	1,205	-8.7%	587	-4.9%	1,613	16.0%	1,411	-1.5%	841	1.7%	1,440	-0.5%
	Sumner	62466	701	9.6%	295	-11.3%	1,088	-6.2%	880	-0.6%	627	1.6%	593	1.8%
	Bridgeport	62417	745	4.0%	188	10.6%	464	4.3%	443	-20.9%	366	-7.3%	447	-4.6%
	Saint Francisvi..	62460	201	8.2%	153	16.6%	138	-18.6%	208	15.2%	150	-17.3%	260	8.3%
	<b>Total</b>		<b>2,852</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>	<b>3,303</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>2,942</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>	<b>2,740</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
White County	Carmi	62821	1,398	-1.2%	326	-9.6%	1,166	2.3%	1,225	-0.5%	1,052	-0.7%	1,729	-1.9%
	Norris City	62869	800	5.5%	184	-4.3%	492	5.7%	466	-2.4%	333	-3.1%	471	2.9%
	Grayville	62844	406	-9.4%	115	-4.2%	290	-10.4%	369	1.5%	291	-3.9%	433	5.4%
	Enfield	62835	208	-8.7%	131	27.7%	135	-18.7%	197	-1.0%	166	-0.2%	480	15.1%
	Crossville	62827	251	11.0%	61	4.6%	191	-1.1%	208	-3.5%	247	7.0%	201	-0.2%
	Mill Shoals	62862	41	-17.1%	14	3.2%	60	1.7%	22	-3.5%	59	-10.6%	66	-11.0%
	Burnt Prairie	62820	21	-2.7%	30	5.6%	20	1.6%	14	-5.8%	26	0.9%	41	37.5%
	Maunie	62861	22	4.5%	10	-15.5%	32	-2.2%	13	-17.8%	21	-16.2%	14	-2.4%
	Springerton	62887	18	-55.5%	3	-60.4%	19	-47.3%	41	-13.9%	35	-3.4%	16	-15.7%
<b>Total</b>		<b>3,165</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>2,555</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>-0.9%</b>	<b>3,451</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	
Wabash County	Mount Carmel	62863	2,079	1.3%	794	11.3%	1,575	2.3%	1,555	-8.2%	1,306	-4.0%	2,129	0.1%
	Allendale	62410	264	-14.3%	128	16.3%	173	-14.5%	212	1.4%	178	1.0%	240	5.5%
	Bellmont	62811	69	-9.5%	24	50.5%	33	-9.1%	47	47.7%	40	2.5%	52	-5.7%
	Keensburg	62852	14	24.0%	5		21	54.0%	33	10.9%	28	-5.2%	28	-5.2%
	<b>Total</b>		<b>2,426</b>	<b>-0.3%</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>1,802</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1,847</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>-3.3%</b>	<b>2,449</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
Edwards County	Albion	62806	896	5.2%	257	8.8%	492	0.8%	797	6.9%	362	-2.7%	634	-6.4%
	West Salem	62476	227	-7.7%	103	-10.2%	181	-6.5%	226	-11.1%	231	-6.7%	311	1.1%
	Browns	62818	69	-13.4%	16	-5.4%	52	20.5%	90	-3.6%	76	2.5%	73	-0.4%
	Bone Gap	62815	56	1.9%	36	29.4%	34	21.5%	74	-4.6%	50	0.0%	40	10.3%
	<b>Total</b>		<b>1,248</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>-3.2%</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>-2.9%</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>9,691</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>3,460</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>8,269</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>8,531</b>	<b>-1.6%</b>	<b>6,485</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>	<b>9,698</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	

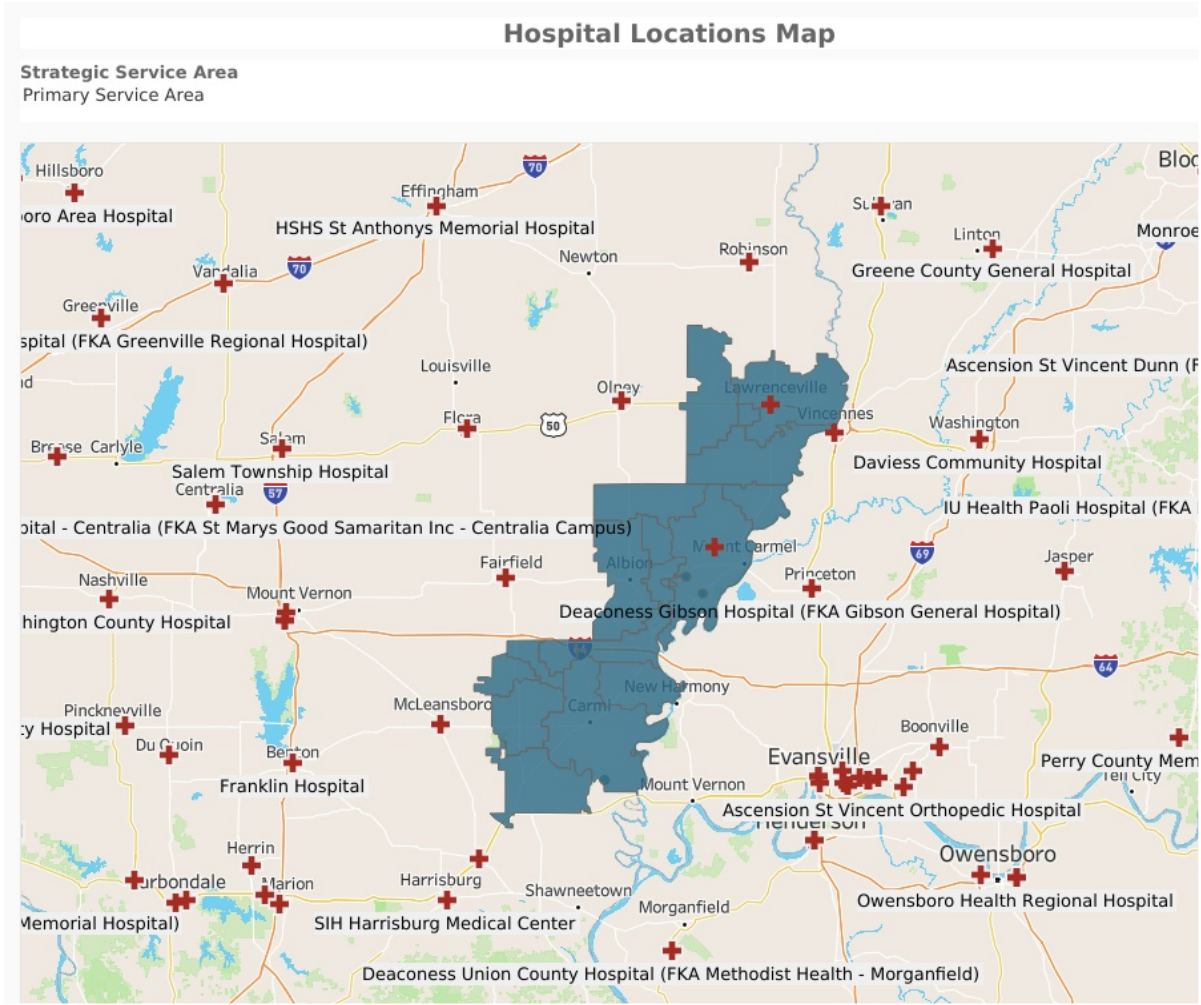
**Table 5: WGH Service Area Population Education Levels**

Strategic Service Area			Projection Horizon (In Years)					
Primary Service Area			3					
County Name	Zip Name	Zip Code	Less Than High School	Some High School	High School Degree	Some College, No Degree	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree Or Greater
Lawrence County	Lawrenceville	62439	153	388	1,513	1,460	727	1,064
	Sumner	62466	194	574	1,243	510	370	297
	Bridgeport	62417	19	167	726	315	298	195
	Saint Francisville	62460	27	86	317	109	146	71
	<b>Total</b>		<b>393</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>3,799</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>1,627</b>
White County	Carmi	62821	270	490	1,657	1,186	676	893
	Norris City	62869	124	89	630	431	250	238
	Grayville	62844	18	145	472	324	241	183
	Enfield	62835	16	112	364	236	173	77
	Crossville	62827	21	84	362	149	138	93
	Mill Shoals	62862	6	8	66	25	60	42
	Burnt Prairie	62820	1	2	32	3	19	44
	Maunie	62861	3	13	28	22	14	0
	Springerton	62887	4	22	34	30	10	11
<b>Total</b>		<b>463</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>3,645</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>1,581</b>	
Wabash County	Mount Carmel	62863	138	328	2,145	1,388	1,297	1,269
	Allendale	62410	22	35	222	138	233	153
	Bellmont	62811	11	8	76	37	37	3
	Keensburg	62852	1	15	34	31	24	5
	<b>Total</b>		<b>172</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>2,477</b>	<b>1,594</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>1,430</b>
Edwards County	Albion	62806	11	116	792	506	476	384
	West Salem	62476	37	69	318	242	178	105
	Browns	62818	6	13	113	67	36	56
	Bone Gap	62815	5	12	100	29	43	9
	<b>Total</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1,323</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>554</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>1,087</b>	<b>2,776</b>	<b>11,244</b>	<b>7,238</b>	<b>5,446</b>	<b>5,192</b>	

**Table 6: WGH Service Area Population Race Details**

Strategic Service Area			Projection Horizon (In Years)					
Primary Service Area			3					
County Name	Zip Name	Zip Code	White Non-Hispanic	Black Non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Two Or More Races	Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian
Lawrence County	Lawrenceville	62439	6,210	207	6	618	2	0
	Sumner	62466	3,050	746	278	93	3	0
	Bridgeport	62417	2,457	67	68	61	0	0
	Saint Francisville	62460	937	0	0	144	29	0
	<b>Total</b>		<b>12,654</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0</b>
White County	Carmi	62821	6,648	64	97	74	1	0
	Norris City	62869	2,644	6	57	19	0	0
	Grayville	62844	1,789	17	21	66	1	0
	Enfield	62835	1,245	0	33	39	0	0
	Crossville	62827	1,085	3	15	55	1	0
	Mill Shoals	62862	261	0	1	0	0	0
	Burnt Prairie	62820	150	0	0	2	0	0
	Maunie	62861	112	0	0	0	0	0
	Springerton	62887	112	0	2	11	4	3
	<b>Total</b>		<b>14,046</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>
Wabash County	Mount Carmel	62863	8,864	99	174	193	1	0
	Allendale	62410	1,110	9	16	34	1	0
	Bellmont	62811	253	0	6	6	0	0
	Keensburg	62852	109	0	3	6	3	0
	<b>Total</b>		<b>10,336</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>
Edwards County	Albion	62806	3,308	4	51	57	0	0
	West Salem	62476	1,197	7	6	63	0	0
	Browns	62818	356	0	13	6	1	0
	Bone Gap	62815	253	0	0	37	0	0
	<b>Total</b>		<b>5,114</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>42,150</b>	<b>1,229</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>3</b>

# WGH Service Area Map



# COMMUNITY HEALTH INDICATORS

Health measures were collected from various sources to highlight the general health of the WGH service area. Due to reporting limitations, this data is often only available at the County level. The Counties within the WGH service area are included in the analysis below.

## COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS & ROADMAPS

The County Health Rankings & Roadmaps program is a collaborative between the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and the University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute. The program collects health data annually to bring awareness to the factors that influence health and strategies for improving the health of communities.

The table below includes select measures from the 2025 County Health Rankings & Roadmaps.

In prior years, each county was ranked using Health Outcomes and Health Factors. The most recent data includes a shift in methodology to using Population Health and Well-being metrics as well as Community Conditions. Population Health and Well-being is defined as something created in society, not individually attained. Health is defined as the ability to thrive, and well-being encompasses both quality of life and the ability of people and communities to contribute to society. Community Conditions include social and economic factors, physical environment, and health infrastructure in which people are born, live, work, play, worship and age.

In the 2025 County Health Rankings data, Wabash County fares slightly better than the average county in the nation for both Population Health and Well-being and Community Conditions.

**Table 7: Service Area County Health Rankings – Select Measures**

	Wabash County (IL)	Lawrence County (IL)	Edwards County (IL)	White County (IL)	IL
<b>Population Health and Well-being</b>					
<b>Length of Life</b>					
Premature death	7,600	7,900	7,800	9,900	7,600
<b>Quality of Life</b>					
Poor to Fair Health	19%	22%	17%	22%	16%
Low Birthweight	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Adult Obesity	38%	38%	37%	38%	33%
<b>Community Conditions</b>					
<b>Health Infrastructure</b>					
Food Insecurity	14%	15%	14%	15%	12%
Adult Smoking	19%	21%	17%	21%	13%
Access to exercise opportunities	70%	52%	54%	52%	91%
Excessive drinking	21%	21%	22%	21%	19%
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths	40%	25%	0%	17%	25%
Sexually transmitted infections	171.4	228.0	164.7	95.5	568.8
Teen births	27	27	18	29	13

Source: County Health Rankings & Roadmaps ([www.countyhealthrankings.org](http://www.countyhealthrankings.org))

Across the service area counties and State of Illinois, the rate of those reporting “Fair to Poor Health” increased anywhere from 3 to 7 percentage points. Reported rates of excessive drinking continued to decline at the State level as well as across the service area.

Within the service area, Wabash County has the lowest rate of premature deaths. Wabash County also has significantly more access to exercise opportunities though reported access has increased significantly across the other service area counties.

Clinical Care measures were also reviewed for the service area counties.

**Table 8: Service Area County Health Rankings – Clinical Care Measures**

	Wabash County (IL)	Lawrence County (IL)	Edwards County (IL)	White County (IL)	IL
<b>Clinical Care</b>					
Uninsured Adults	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%
Primary Care Physicians	3,700:1	4,970:1	-	3,400:1	1,220:1
Dentists	2,740:1	14,810:1	5,970:1	2,230:1	1,170:1
Mental Health Providers	310:1	160:1	1,990:1	500:1	280:1
Preventable Hospital Stays	4,106	4,210	2,515	3,421	3,239
Mammography Screening	42%	47%	49%	44%	45%
Flu Vaccinations	42%	47%	36%	37%	51%

Source: County Health Rankings & Roadmaps ([www.countyhealthrankings.org](http://www.countyhealthrankings.org))

The ratio of Primary Care Physicians per population increased across the service area. For Wabash County, the ratio increased from 2,798:1 in the 2023 CHNA to 3,700:1. The rate of uninsured adults remained stable across the service areas and preventable hospital stays increased across the service area counties and State.

Lawrence County had the most improvement in ratio of Mental Health Providers from 261:1 in the 2023 CHNA to 160:1.

## **MORTALITY RATES**

Mortality rates from the National Center for Health Statistics indicates the service area population has an overall higher mortality rate as compared to the State of Illinois and the United States. Highlighted below are the highest mortality rates by health condition for the service area. White County’s overall adjusted death rate is the highest across the service area, though slightly lower than the reported rate in the 2023 CHNA.

Overall age-adjusted death rates have increased across the service area except for White County. Lawrence County has the highest adjusted death rate for cancer, stroke and diabetes in the service area. White

County has the highest age-adjusted death rate for Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease & Pneumonia and Accidents & Adverse Events. Within the service area, Edwards County has the highest age-adjusted rate of death due to heart disease.

**Table 9: Service Area Counties – Mortality Rates**

Age Adjusted Death Rates	Wabash	Lawrence	Edwards	White	IL	USA
<b>Total</b>	<b>868.7</b>	<b>928.1</b>	<b>859.2</b>	<b>1,010.2</b>	<b>786.4</b>	<b>805.6</b>
Heart Disease	143.4	177.6	214.6	189.6	167.6	168.9
Cancer	174.9	171.3	182.9	168.4	149.7	145.4
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease & Pneumonia	58.8	83.5	45.2	96.5	45.2	46.6
Accidents	40.1	50.2	-	62.5	52.7	59.7
Stroke	40.1	57.2	48.3	40.5	42.7	39.8
Diabetes	18.4	23.9	-	22.5	20.6	23.9

Source: U.S Department of Health & Human Services > National Institutes of Health > National Institute on Minority Health and Health Disparities; 2019-2023 Death Rate Report for IL by County (latest 5-year average)

## CANCER INCIDENCE RATES

This assessment includes cancer incidence rates reported by the National Cancer Institute, State Cancer Profiles database includes data from 2017 – 2021. In comparison to the 2023 CHNA, the overall age-adjusted cancer incidence rates have declined in Wabash and White counties, though the lung cancer incidence rate has increased for women in Wabash County (from 47.9 to 60.0).

The incidence of lung cancer in Edwards County is notably higher than other counties in the service area.

The Illinois Department of Public Health published a 5-year Comprehensive Cancer Control Plan for 2022 – 2027. This plan was developed with the input of public health and community stakeholders with the goal of reducing cancer through targeted prevention, screening and early detection, as well as strategies for diagnosis, treatment and survivorship. This publication can be leveraged for scalable actions to address cancer rates in local communities.

**Table 10: Service Area Counties – Cancer Incidence**

Age Adjusted Cancer Incidence	Wabash		Lawrence		Edwards		White		Illinois	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All Cancers	523.5	394.7	551.8	419.8	510.6	374.2	494.8	361.1	496.5	436.9
Prostate	96.2	-	115.1	-	84.1	-	92.1	-	117.6	-
Lung	90.9	60.0	81.8	64.2	121.4	-	79.4	53.0	64.9	53.7
Breast (All Stages)	-	95.6	-	128.9	-	117.0	-	104.4	-	133.6
Skin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.1	19.6

Source: National Cancer Institute, State Cancer Profiles, 2017-2021

## IL DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH – OVERDOSE DEATHS

From the online survey and qualitative feedback provided during interviews and focus groups, substance abuse continues to be a health concern in the service area.

The Illinois Department of Public Health (IDPH) website has an Overdose Data Dashboard that includes data on opioid overdoses and emergency department visits due to drug overdoses. The opioid data was last updated in 2023 and did not include reportable figures for the service area counties due to a small number of cases.

In 2025, the Illinois Department of Public Health reported there were 31,359 emergency department visits due to all drug overdoses. Opioid overdoses made up 37% (11,651 emergency department visits) of those emergency overdose visits. In 2023, the Illinois statewide rate was 2.27 fatal overdoses per 10,000, population.

**Table 11: 2025 Emergency Department Visits due to Overdoses**

	Emergency Department Visits All Overdoses	Emergency Department Visits Opioids
Wabash County (IL)	11	-
Lawrence County (IL)	22	<10
Edwards County (IL)	<10	<10
White County (IL)	21	<10

Source: IL Department of Public Health, Overdose Data Dashboard

Across the service area, Lawrence County and White County have the most emergency department visits for drug overdoses. Figures for emergency visits specific to opioids were too small to report.

## RURAL HEALTH INFORMATION HUB

The Rural Health Information Hub provides data for measures defined as social determinants of health.

**Table 12: Social Determinants of Health**

	Wabash County (IL)	Lawrence County (IL)	Edwards County (IL)	White County (IL)	IL (non-metro)
<b>SDOH</b>					
18-24 Year Olds Without a High School Diploma	11.2%	28.8%	21.9%	20.0%	13.8%
Low Access to Healthy Food*	49.1%	16.8%	35.8%	-	45.3%
Median Household Income	\$64K	\$55K	\$60K	\$57K	\$63K
Population Without a High School Diploma	7.2%	14.9%	8.1%	13.5%	9.4%
Poverty	14.4%	18.3%	13.9%	14.9%	13.9%
Unemployment Rate	3.4%	5.3%	4.7%	4.1%	4.7%

*Source: Rural Health Information Hub via data from the US Census ACS, 2013, 2018, and 2023 5-year estimates; USDA Economic Research Service, 2019 (low access to health food), 2007-2022 (unemployment rate); and the US Census Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, 2023.*

Across the service area, the percentage of 18-24 year olds without a high school diploma increased for Wabash County but decreased across other service area counties. Median Household Income increased in all service area counties and for the State (non-metro). Lawrence County has the highest percentage of poverty when compared to other counties in the service area.

# QUALITATIVE FEEDBACK

In September 2025, two (2) community focus groups were conducted as part of this process. In total, 21 participants who represent broad interests in the community provided feedback in a facilitated session.

An online community survey was also made available for the broader community to participate. The survey consisted of 34 questions and there were 78 responses to the survey.

## COMMUNITY FOCUS GROUP PARTICIPANTS (21)

- *Roger Beard, WSJD Radio*
- *Mike Clark, St. John the Baptist Episcopal Church*
- *Aaron Croft, Mt. Carmel High School*
- *Diane Destefano, Hope Pregnancy Center*
- *Todd Gill, Wabash Valley College*
- *David James, Mt. Carmel Public Utility*
- *Tom Kramer, Hope Lutheran Church*
- *Kevin McGinnis, Wabash Presbyterian Church*
- *Amber McGinnis, Wabash Presbyterian Church/Safe Haven*
- *Jake Newkirk, Elementary School*
- *Craig Newman, Mt. Carmel Area Economic Alliance*
- *Kristi Schrader, First National Bank*
- *Joy Sherman, Mt. Community Church*
- *Shawn Storckman, Storckman Realty*
- *Laura Taylor, Wabash Community Units School District #348*
- *Terry Weavil, Mount Carmel Trinity UMC*
- *Mike Williams, Mt. Carmel Police Department*
- *Vickie Winter, Hope Pregnancy Center*
- *Judy Wissel, Wabash County Health Department*
- *Alan Wright, Pastor*
- *Jennifer York, Safe Haven*

Focus group sessions were designed to facilitate individual feedback, small group discussion as well as discussion as a large group.

Participants were first asked about **what is working well in the community**. Healthcare and hospital leadership were consistently mentioned as major strengths for the community. Community members trust WGH and appreciate the hospital's expansion of services and support of other community businesses and organizations. Other areas of **strength** include:

- *Expansion of mental and behavioral health services*
- *Preventive care and chronic disease management programs*
- *Community support services including the Senior Citizens Center, Meals on Wheels, and the Lunch Wagon Ministry*
- *The success of WGH's "Grow Your Own" program to support local students in healthcare careers*

Participants were then asked about the **biggest health challenges in the community**. Responses included:

- *Substance use disorder with limited treatment options*
- *Access to behavioral health services for the pediatric population, including services to address autism spectrum disorders*
- *Access to services for those on Medicaid, especially dental services*
- *Food insecurity and food deserts*
- *Low rates of health literacy*

**What makes it hard for people to get healthy or stay healthy in this community?** Responses included:

- *Transportation challenges including limited options and difficulties scheduling insurance-covered rides to/from medical appointments*
- *Insurance and financial barriers for those who are uninsured and underinsured*
- *Reaching older populations with the shift to more digital marketing*
- *Stigma associated with those who have challenges using technology to navigate care*

Focus group participants were asked what **programs and services are most helpful in the community**, and had the following responses:

- *Adult and pediatric primary care*
- *Cardiac rehabilitation*
- *Pain Management*
- *Anesthesia services as it relates to hospice care*
- *Emergency and ambulance services*
- *Safe Haven*

Finally, participants were asked what **health care services not currently provided are needed in the community**. Responses focused on the **need for additional specialty services**, including urology, rheumatology, pediatric mental health, oncology, cardiology and pulmonology. Other services mentioned include:

- *Dental care for children on Medicaid*
- *Pediatric behavioral health*
- *Autism support services*
- *Access to basic household needs (e.g., laundry detergent)*
- *Expand Lunch Wagon or similar programs to serve youth/infant population needs (e.g., infant formula)*

## **COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT ONLINE SURVEY (78)**

An online survey was developed and deployed to community members via social media and sharing through local community partners. The survey was open from August 2025 to October 2025 and included 33 questions.

There were 78 survey respondents, with the majority being Female and living in Wabash County. 96% of the respondents identified as Caucasian/White and most survey respondents were in the age range of 35 – 64.

The majority (95%) of those who responded to the survey indicate they have a healthcare provider they see regularly. Care is mostly received in a primary care provider office and most (89%) describe their overall health as either “excellent” or “good.”

Survey respondents indicate the most serious health issues facing the community are:

- *Mental health (depression, anxiety, isolation, dementia)*
- *Substance use disorders*
- *Social determinants (housing, economic stability, transportation, access to food)*
- *Cancer*
- *Obesity and nutrition*

The full report of the online survey results can be found in **Appendix C** – Community Health Needs Assessment Online Survey Results

# PRIORITIZATION OF HEALTH NEEDS

In consideration of the quantitative as well as qualitative feedback, the following community health needs were identified and prioritized:

- *Mental health services*
- *Substance abuse services*
- *Continued expansion of specialty services*
- *Continue collaboration with and support community-based programs for wellness initiatives*

While these overall priorities remain unchanged from the last two community assessments conducted by WGH, the actions undertaken to positively impact the community are adjusted based on organization strategy and resources.

# **INVENTORY OF SELECT COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES**

Acorn Estates Assisted Living Facility	Fairfield Memorial Hospital (Wayne County)
Addus Home Care	Farm Bureau (safety training)
Agency on Aging	Food Pantries through local churches
Air Evac Life Team	Guardian Center
Albion Community Health Center	Hamilton Memorial Hospital
Alcoholics Anonymous	Help at Home
Alka Family Chiropractic Center	Hope Pregnancy & Resource Center
All Things in Common (ATIC)	Joyful Speech
Anytime Fitness	Susan G. Komen Greater Evansville
Beall Woods State Park	Lake Froman
B&D Independence	Lawrence County Health Department
Brown Bag Buddies	Lawrence County Memorial Hospital
Caring Closet	Lincoln Park
Carle Clinic (Olney)	Lunch Wagon
City Park	Meals on Wheels
Comprehensive Dental Care	Mount Carmel Massage Therapy
Counsel on Aging	Oakview Heights Continuous Care and Rehabilitation
Edwards County Health Office (ECHO)	Oakview Villa
Egyptian Health Department – Carmi Office	

Opportunities for Access	Wabash Area Vocational Enterprises (WAVE)
Pharmacies	Wabash Community Health Center
Premium Fitness	Wabash County Health Department
Project Success	Wabash County Housing Authority
Rides Mass Transit District	Wabash County Medical Center
Safe Haven (women's shelter)	Wabash County Youth Center
School nurses	Wabash County Emergency Management Agency (WEMA)
Senior Center	Wabash General Hospital
Stopping Woman Abuse Now (SWAN)	Wabash Rally Against Cancer (WRAC)
The Smile Center	Wabash Valley Youth in Action
Tristate Clinic of Chiropractic	Wednesday's Child
Villas of Hollybrook Assisted Living & Memory Care	
Wabash Area Development, Inc.	

# DOCUMENTING AND COMMUNICATING RESULTS

This CHNA report will be made available to the general public via the WGH website – [www.wabashgeneralhospital.com](http://www.wabashgeneralhospital.com)

A hard copy of this report may be reviewed at the hospital by making a request at the Information Desk located at the Main Entrance of WGH.

## APPROVAL

The 2025 Wabash General Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment was approved by the Wabash General Hospital Board of Directors on \_\_\_\_\_.

# APPENDIX A – 2025 CHNA IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

## Identified Health Need      Goals

<b>Mental health services</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Continue to assess mental health needs in the community and expand access as feasible.</i></li> <li>• <i>Expand access by offering additional locations for care.</i></li> </ul>
<b>Substance abuse services</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Expand or partner substance abuse services to surrounding counties.</i></li> </ul>
<b>Expansion of specialty services</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Continue expanding specialty services to include consideration of dermatology and urology.</i></li> </ul>
<b>Continue collaborating with and supporting community-based programs</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Continue to support FQHC and partner on funding opportunities that will allow them to expand access.</i></li> <li>• <i>Continue to support wellness education and activities in the community.</i></li> </ul>

# APPENDIX B – 2023-2025 CHNA IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

Identified Health Need	Goals	Results
<b>Substance abuse services</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Expand substance abuse services to surrounding counties</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Added provider and psychiatric services in Edwards County</li> </ul>
<b>Mental Health</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Expand access to mental health service by hiring additional trained professionals</li> <li>Expand access to mental health services by offering services at the school</li> <li>Expand education to the community about mental health services offered</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hired additional provider – Logan Keepes, Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner</li> <li>Contracted with Dr. Tejas Patel, Psychiatrist, to expand services</li> <li>Provided mental health first aide courses</li> </ul>
<b>Expansion of Specialists</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Oncology</li> <li>ENT</li> <li>Urology</li> <li>Cardiology</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Added Dr. Ni (ENT)</li> <li>Added Dr. Jairath (Cardiology)</li> <li>Contracted with Dr. Dhawan (Hand Surgery)</li> <li>Added Dr. Lehtonen (Orthopedics – Shoulder)</li> </ul>
<b>Wellness: Expand access to healthy foods</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continue community garden</li> <li>Support local food pantries</li> <li>Support farmers’ market</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Organized Wabash and Edwards Counties Wabash Area Development, Inc. (WADI) food drives during Hospital Week 2025</li> </ul>
<b>Wellness: Lifestyle/dietary education focus (healthy living, diabetes management)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provide health education to students in district 348 along with Edwards Co.</li> <li>Continue to provide educational videos through social media channels</li> <li>Continue the health extravaganza.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provide free foot care clinics</li> <li>Vaping presentations at 6 areas high schools</li> <li>Host monthly Lunch &amp; Learn events in Wabash and Edwards Counties at Senior Center</li> <li>Continue hosting annual Health Extravaganza event for community</li> </ul>

**Wellness:  
Focus on early  
intervention  
programs/services**

- Increase annual wellness visits and preventive services in the community.
- Market the importance of annual screenings to prevent chronic illness.
- Convert primary health clinics to a Patient Centered Medical Home model.
- Provide free skin cancer check clinics
- "Better Bones" presentations to educate on aging and bone health
- Offered StrongHER program with a focus on women's health
- Provided CPR classes to the community
- Provided free sports physicals to student athletes in the community

<p><b>Continue collaborating with and supporting community-based programs</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Continue to support FQHC and partner on funding opportunities that will allow them to expand access.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Continued partnership with WCHC to support expansion of services</li> <li>• Placement of Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner at WCHC</li> </ul>
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# APPENDIX C – COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT ONLINE SURVEY RESULTS

## Community Health Needs Assessment Online Survey Summary

Wabash General Hospital  
October 2025

### Overview

- As part of the 2025 Wabash General Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment, an online survey was used to collect the feedback of community members.
- The survey was live from August 2025 – October 2025
- The survey consisted of 33 questions, inclusive of demographic questions.

## Survey Questions

*Questions that indicate "select all" or "pick items" have prefilled options along with an "Other" option*

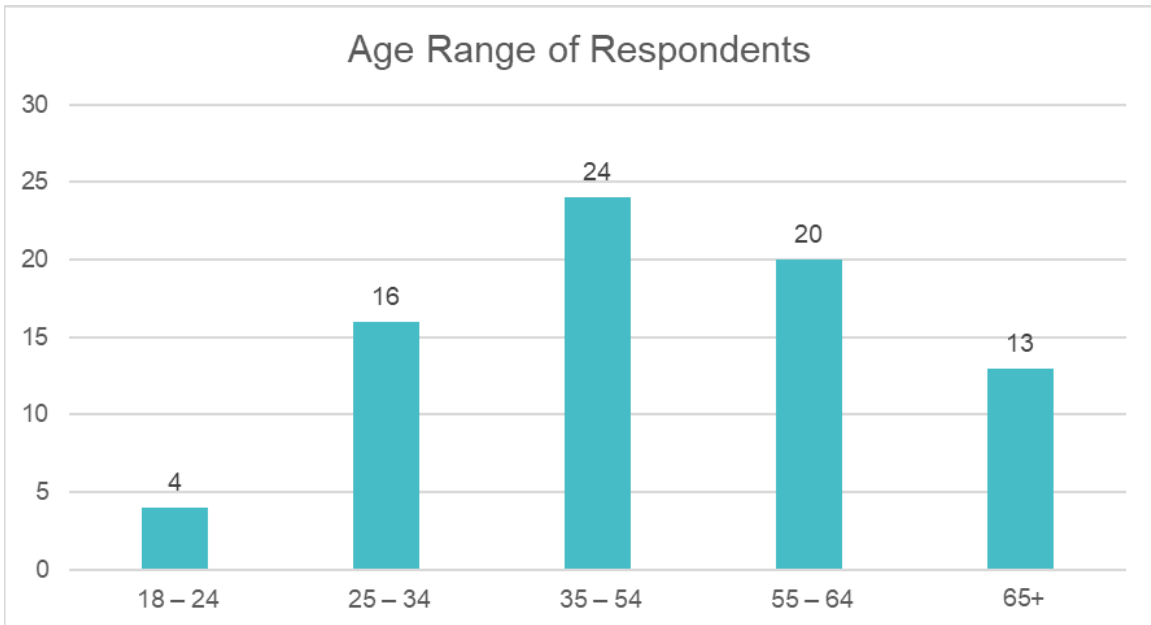
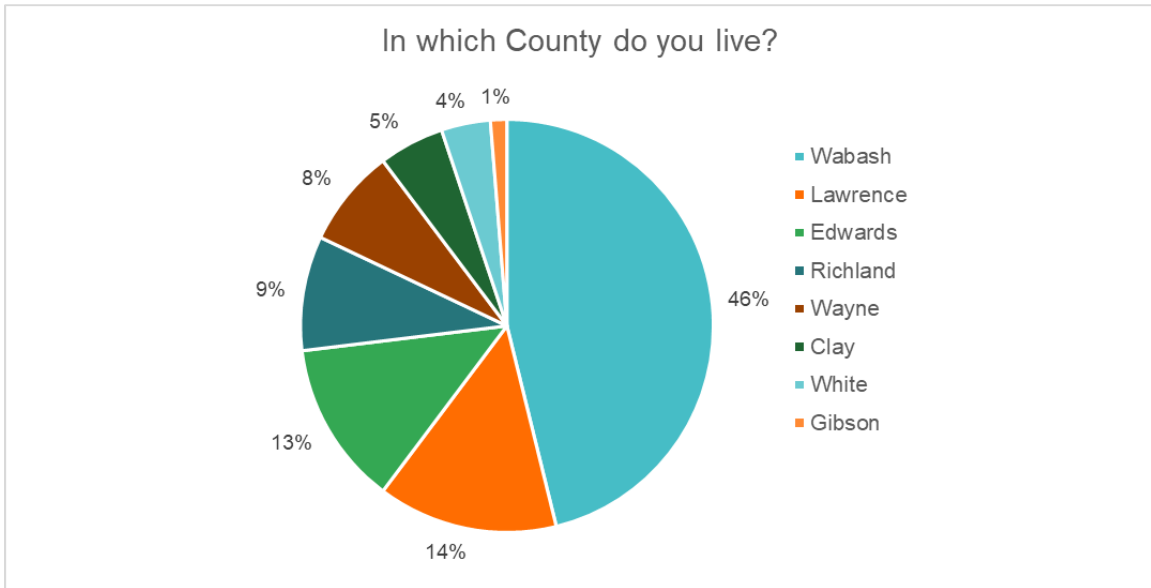
1. Do you have a physician, nurse practitioner, or physician assistant you see regularly for health care needs?
2. Where do you receive your medical care (select all that apply)?
3. How would you describe your overall health?
4. How would you describe your mental health?
5. Please choose the health challenges you face (select all that apply).
6. Are you receiving the medical care you need?
7. What issues prevent you from accessing the care you need (select all that apply)?
8. Which of the following preventative procedures have you had in the past 12 months (select all that apply)?
9. Please choose all the statements that apply to you. (list of health behaviors)
10. Where do you get most of your health information? (select all that apply)
11. Are you active in a community of faith or church?
12. On a typical day, how would you rate your level of stress?
13. How do you cope with stress?
14. In the past 12 months, have you felt unsafe in any way?
15. Do you see affordable housing/utilities as an issue in your area?
16. As far as your living situation, do any of the following apply to you?

## Survey Questions

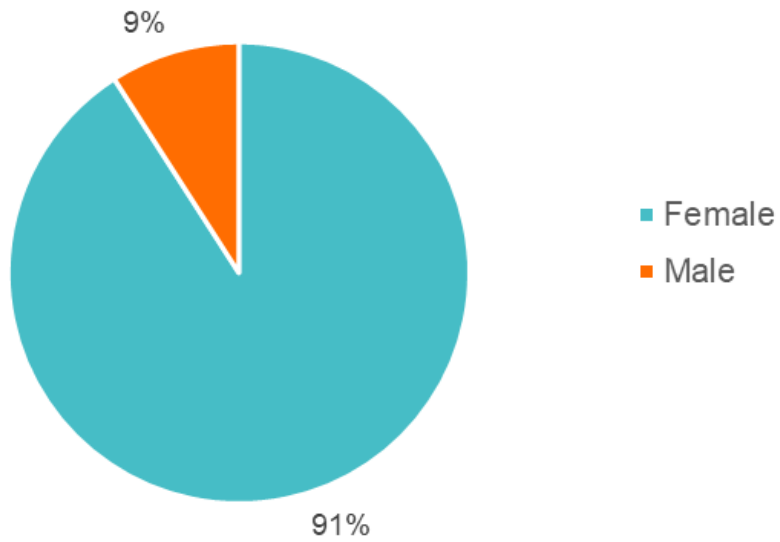
*Questions that indicate "select all" or "pick items" have prefilled options along with an "Other" option*

17. What is your regular source of transportation?
18. Do you regularly have access to fresh fruits and vegetables?
19. Have either you or an immediate family member been diagnosed with any of the following health conditions?
20. Within the last 3 years, have you or someone you know been affected by opioid substance abuse?
21. On a typical day, how many cigarettes do you smoke (actual or electronic/vapor)?
22. What type of insurance do members of your household have?
23. Please select the top 3 health challenges our community faces.
24. Pick 3 items needed to improve the health of our community.
25. What is your age?
26. What is your gender?
27. How would you describe your race/ethnicity?
28. What is your employment status?
29. What is your annual household income?
30. How would you describe the current health of your personal financial situation?
31. What is the highest level of education you have attained?
32. In which county do you live?
33. Do you have any children under the age of 18 living with you?

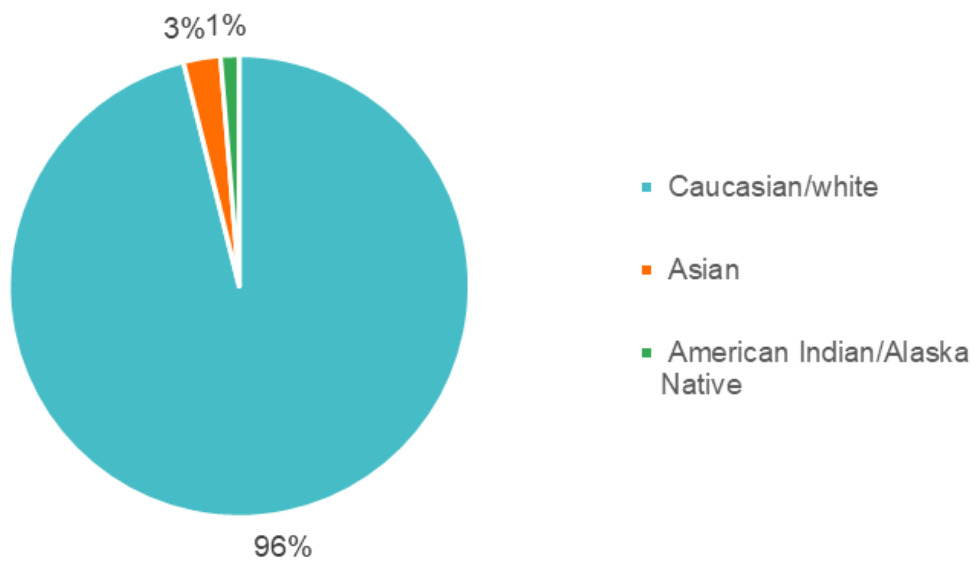
Demographics of online survey respondents:

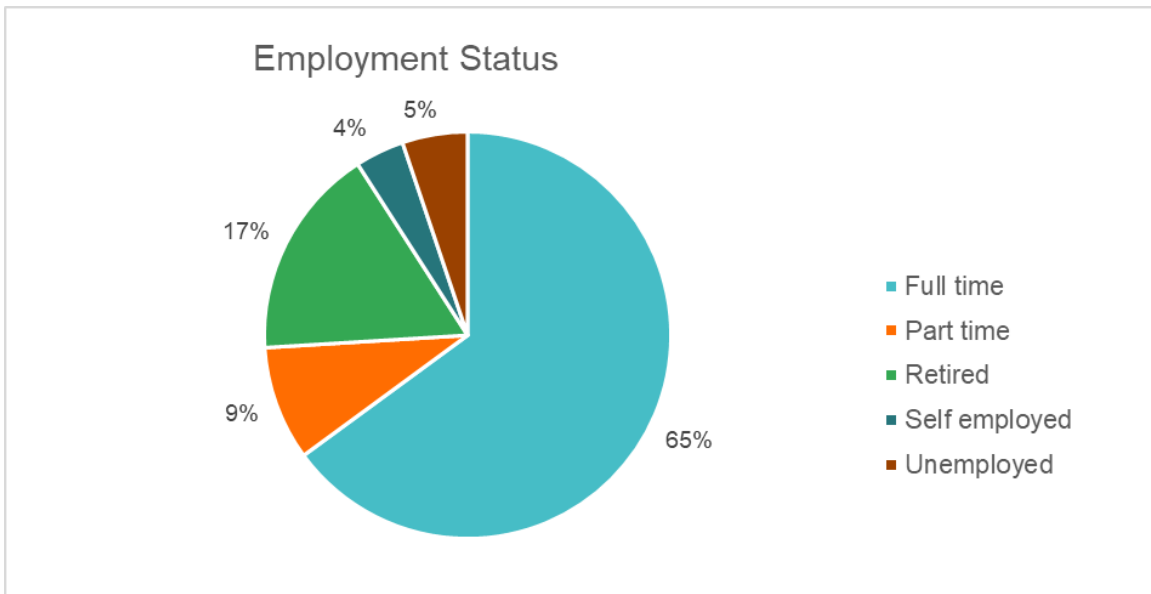
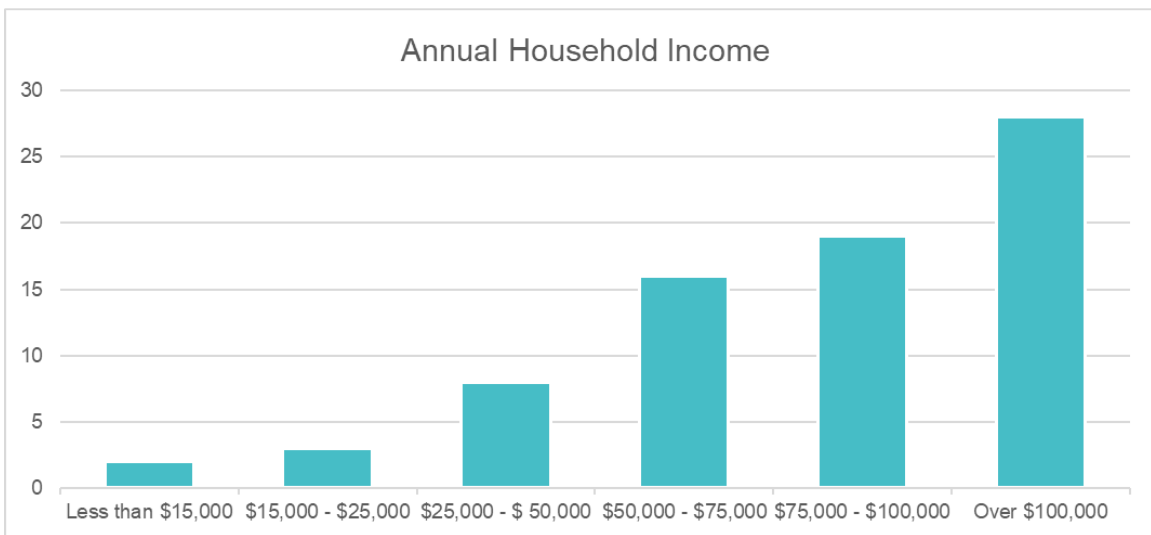
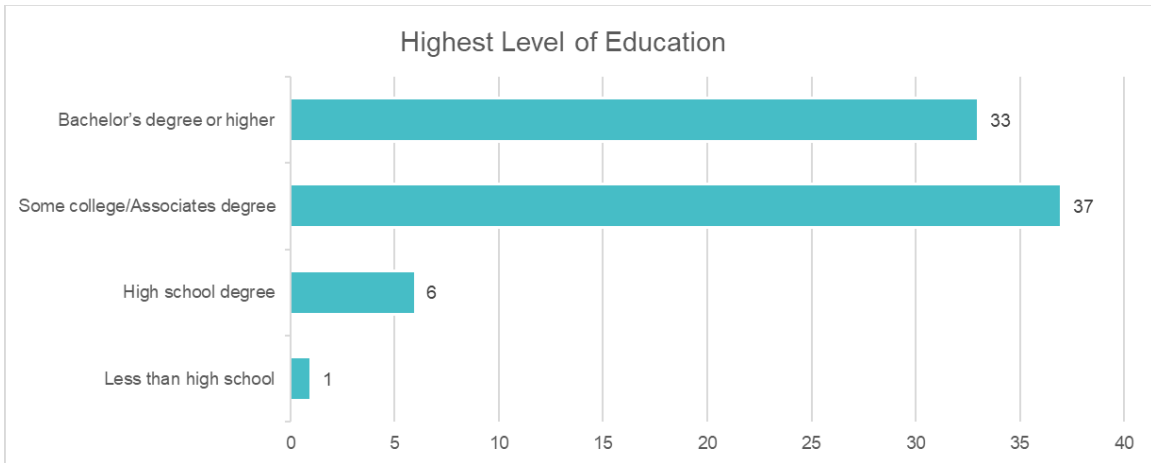


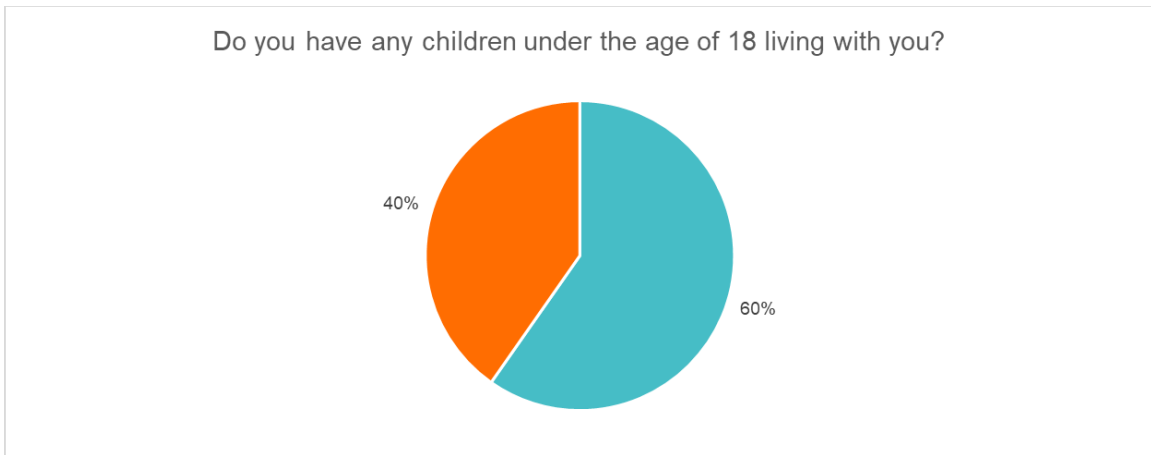
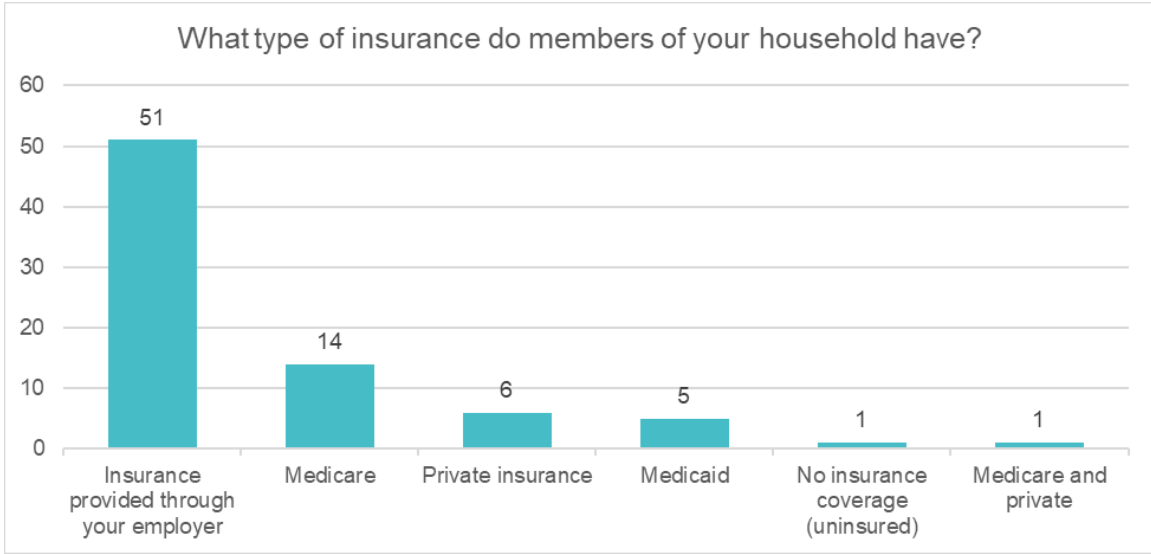
### Gender of Survey Respondents



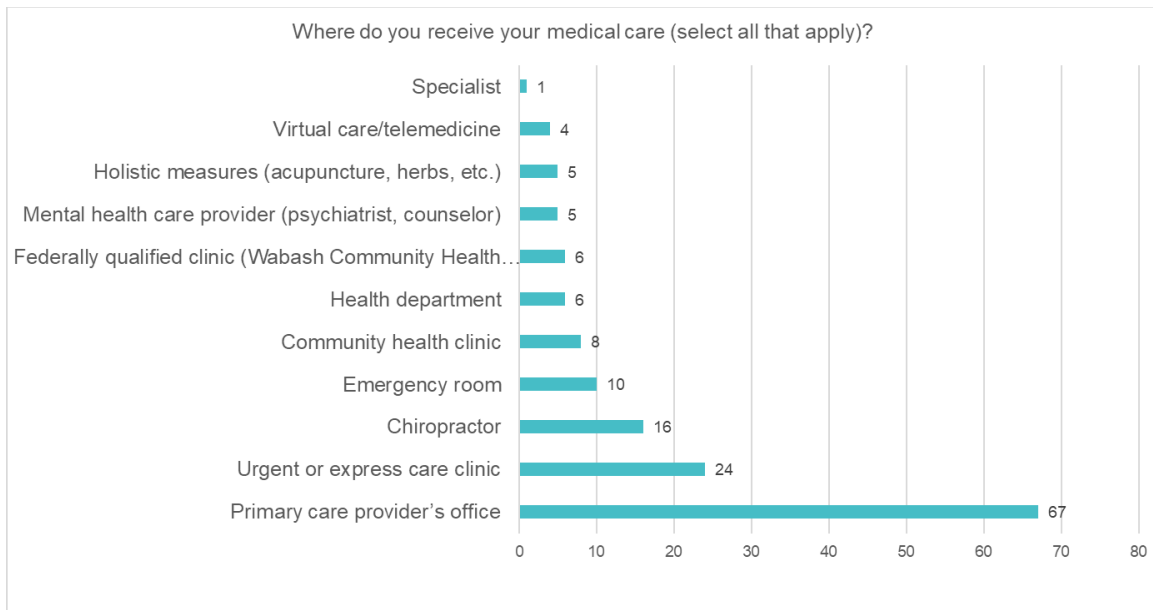
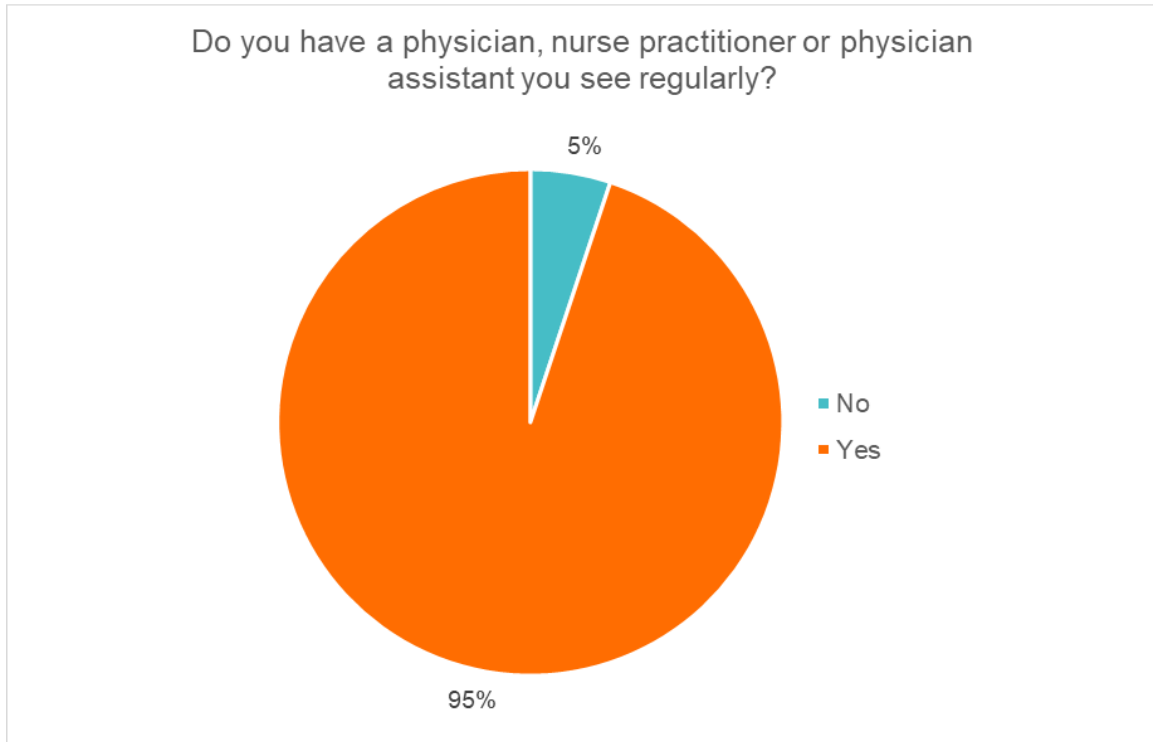
### Race/Ethnicity



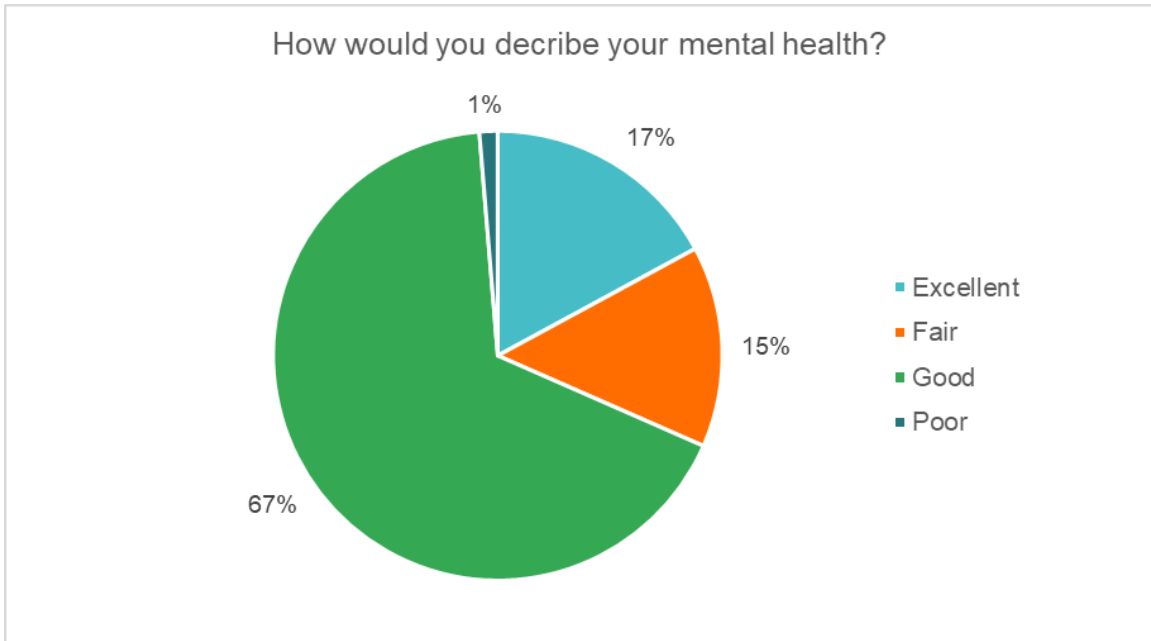
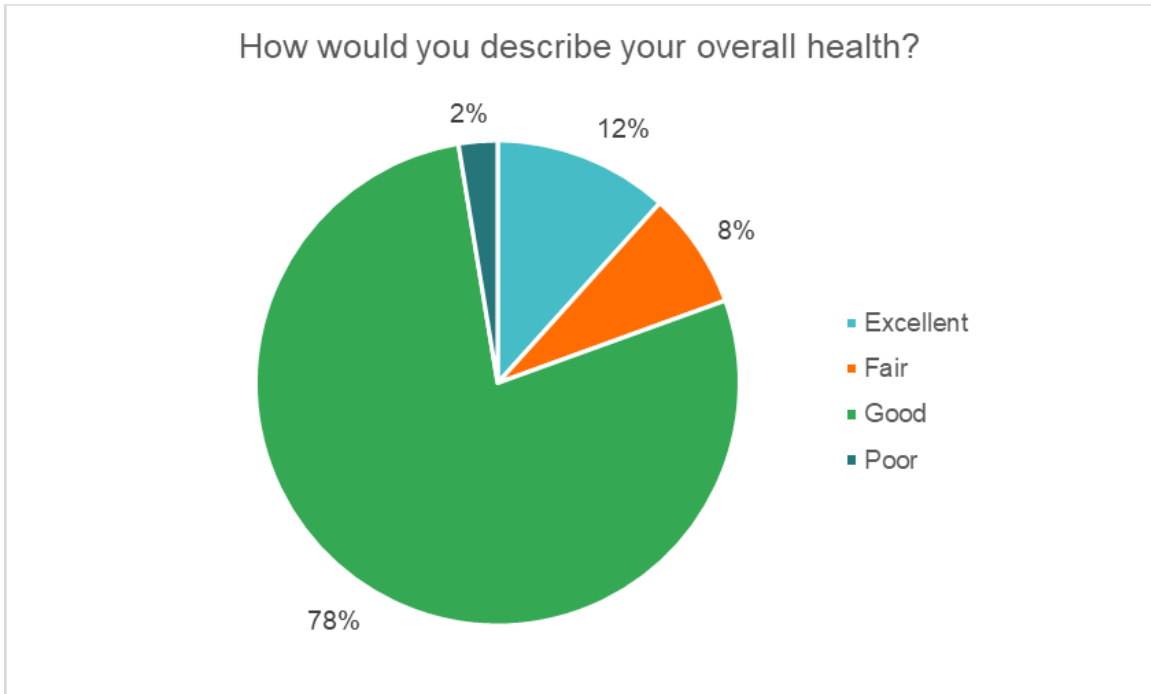




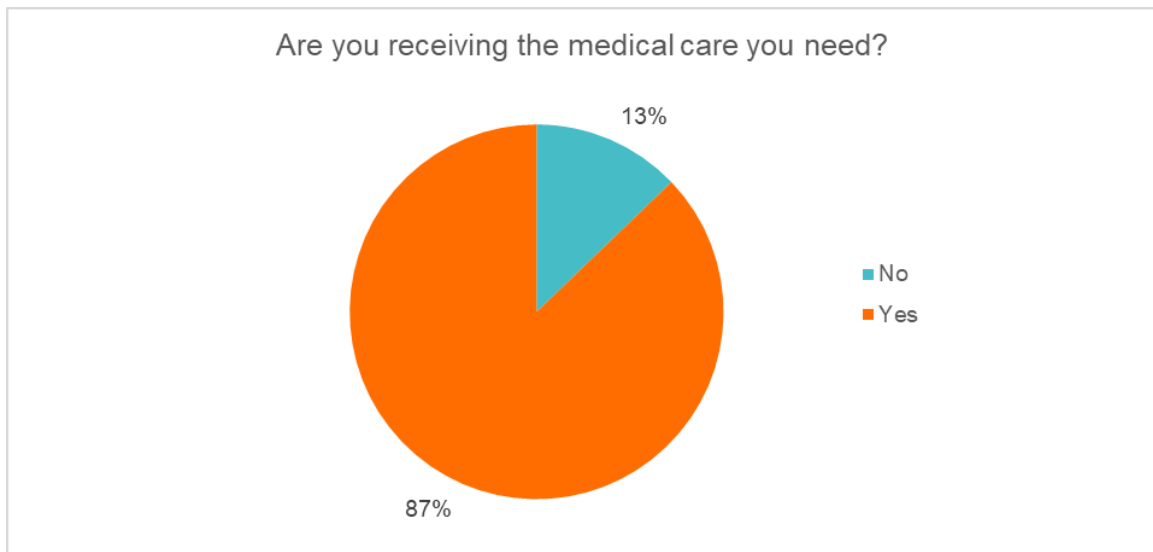
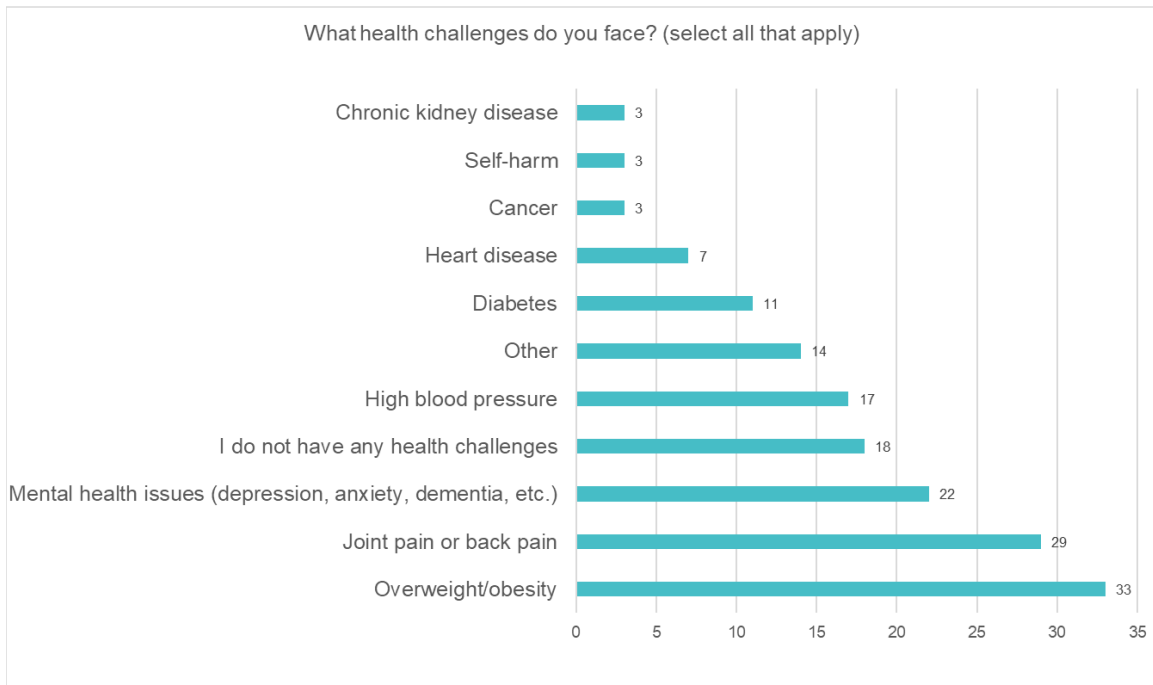
## Access to Care

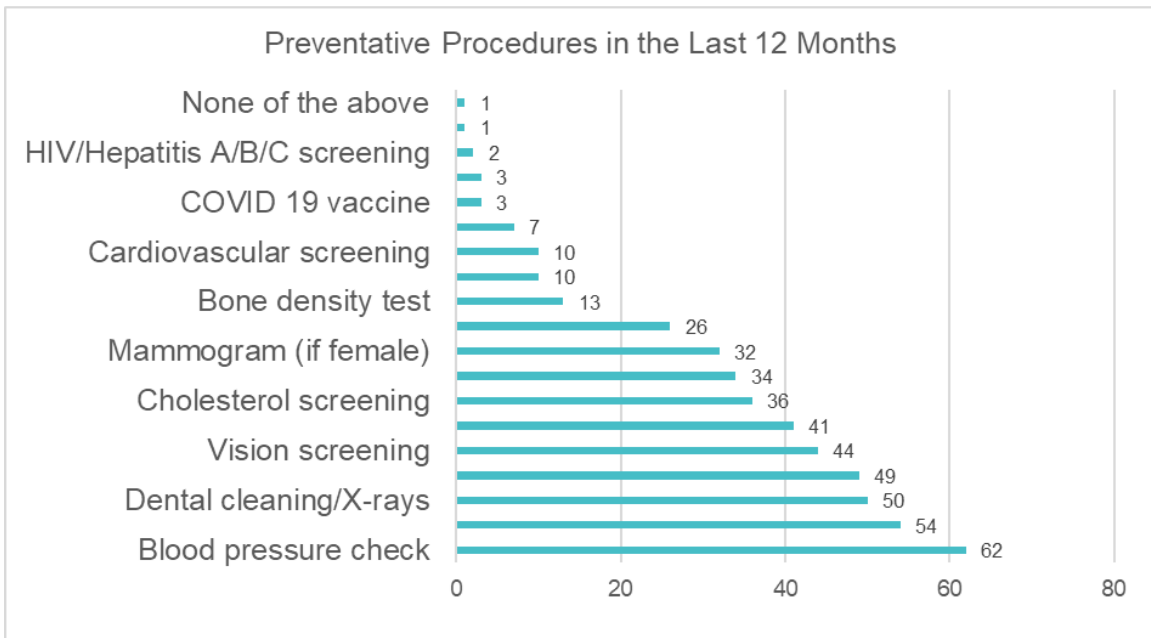
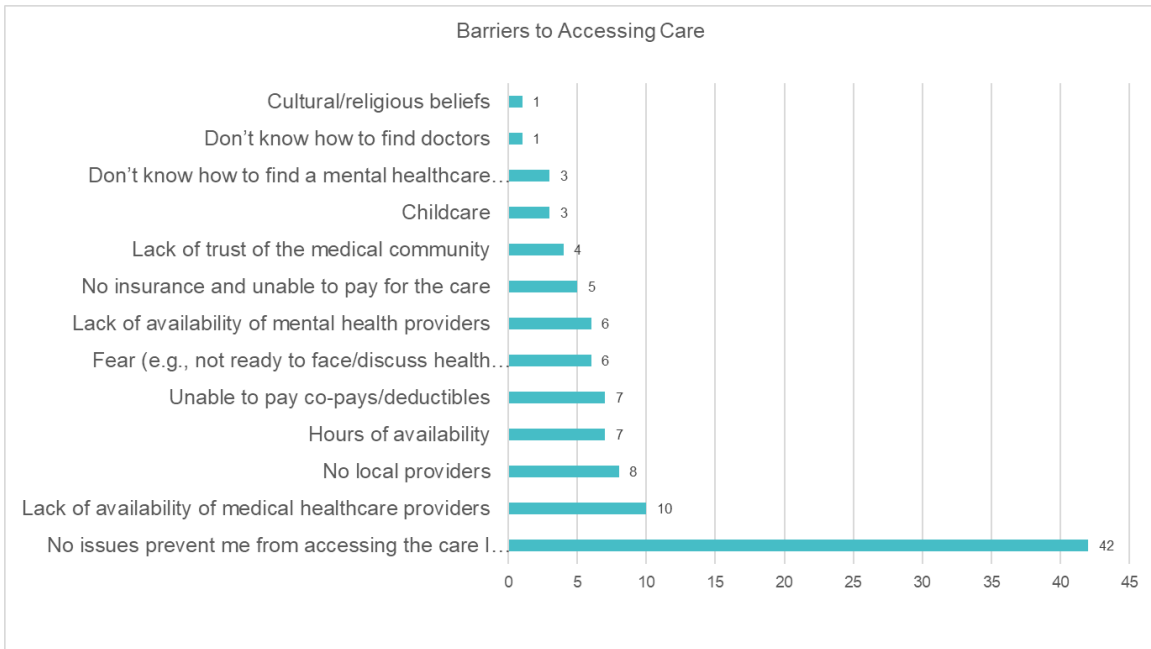


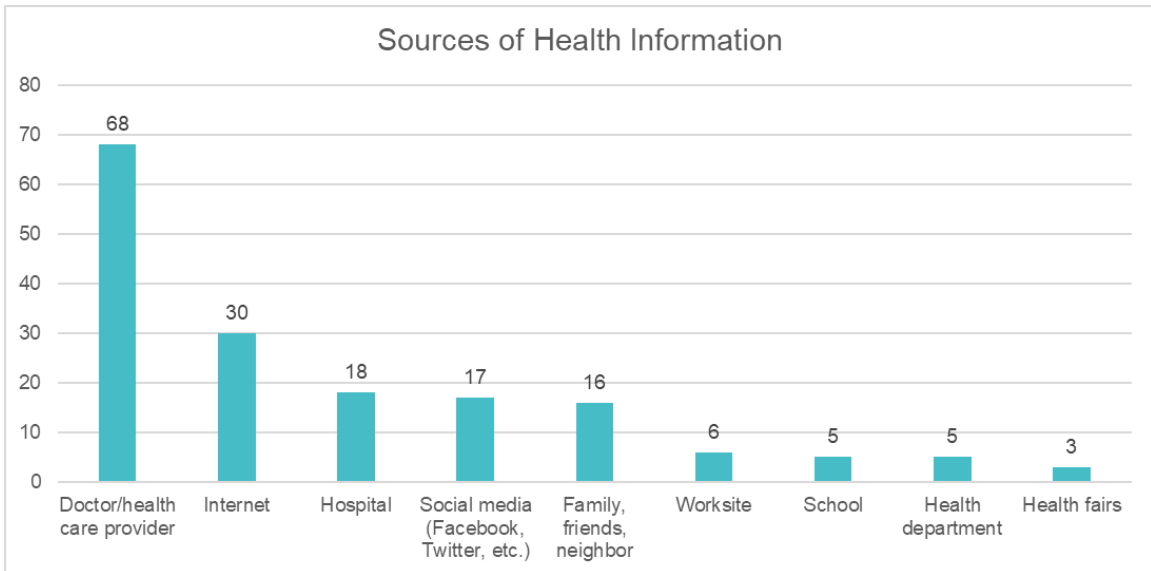
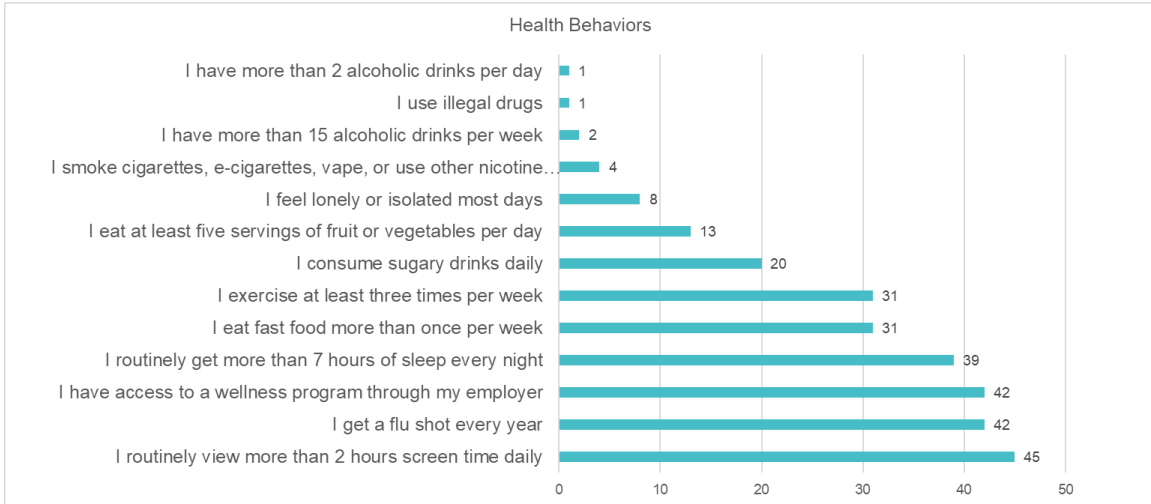
## Health Status



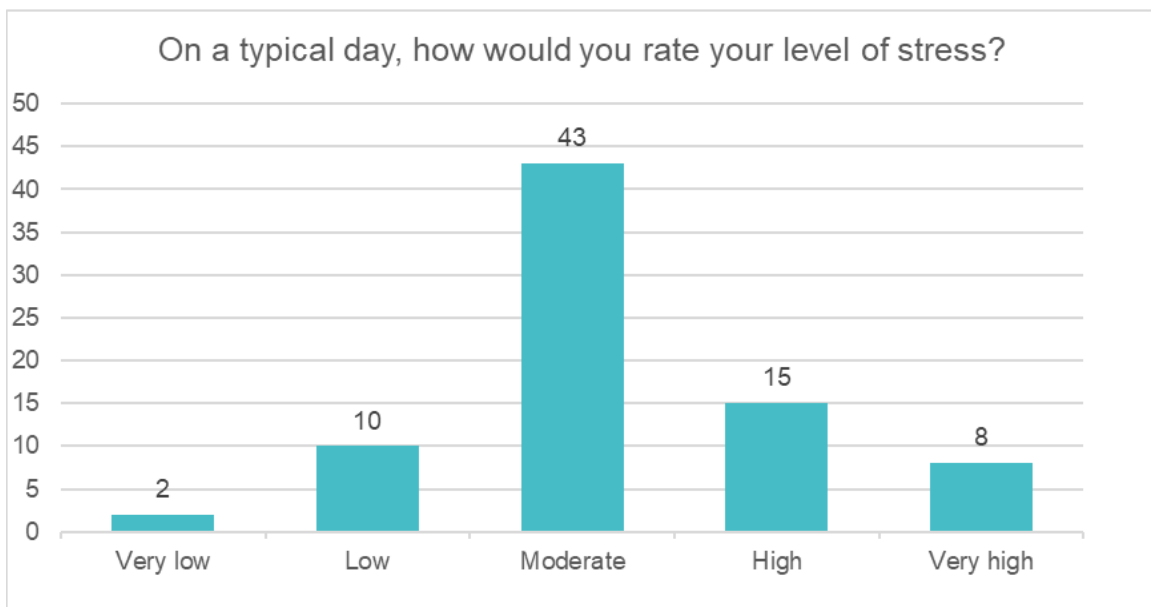
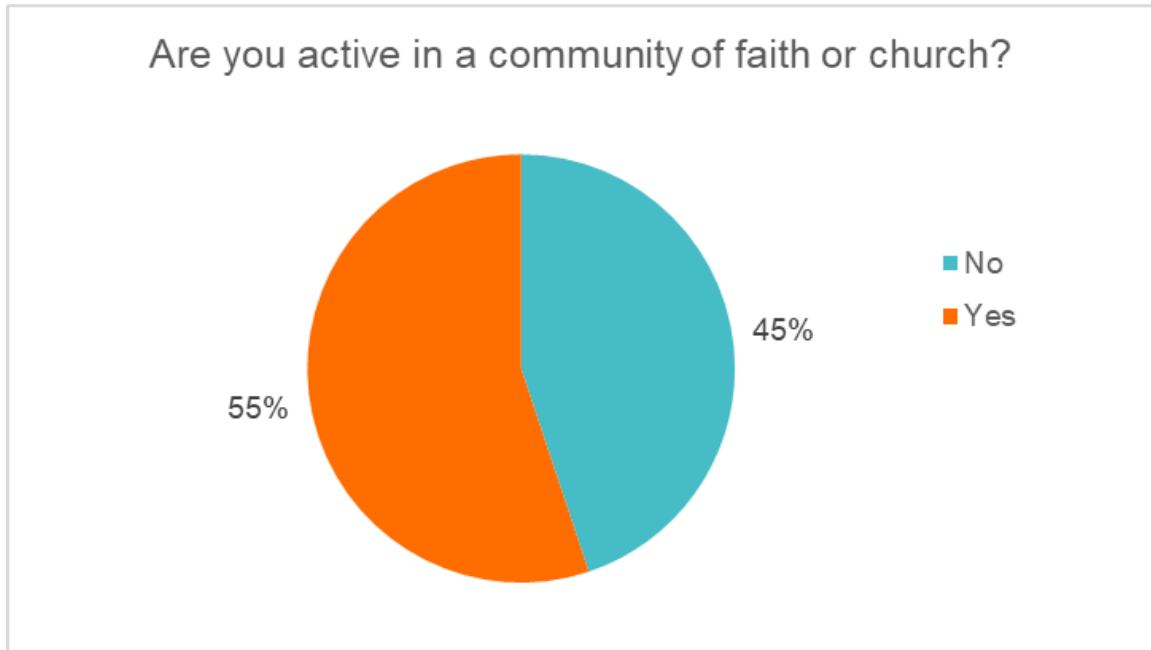
## Health Challenges & Behaviors

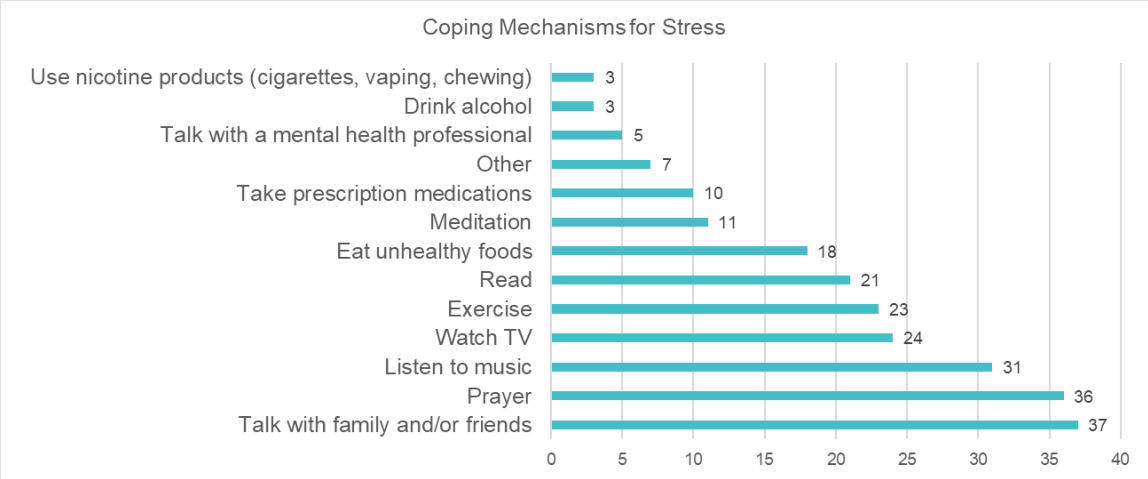




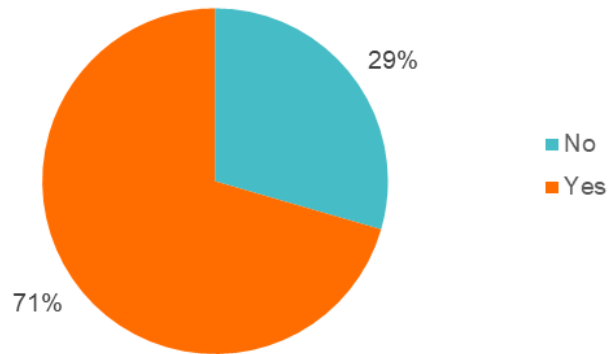


## Social Factors





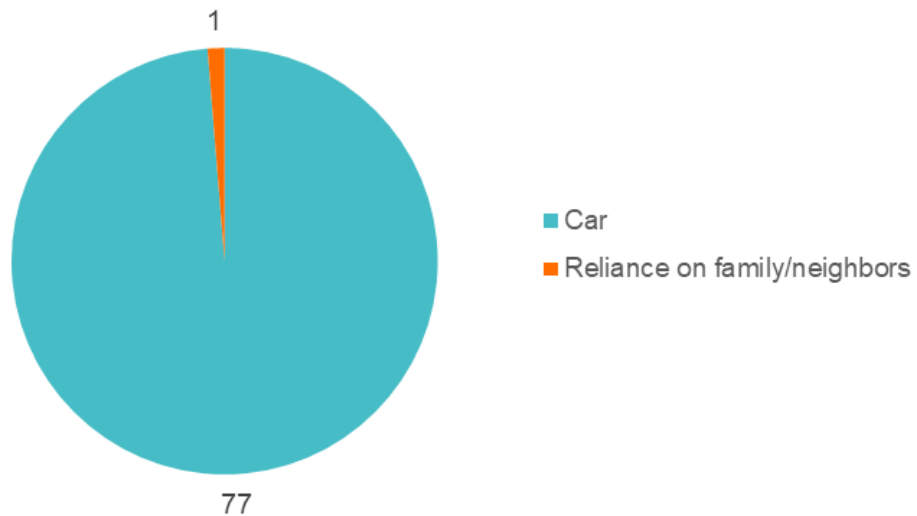
Do you see affordable housing/utilities as an issue in your area?



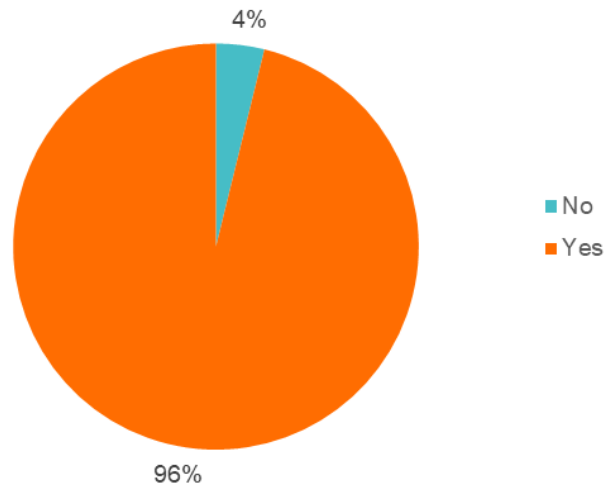
**As far as your living situation, do any of the following apply to you?**

	Respondents
Lack of smoke/carbon monoxide detectors	3
Appliances not working	2
Water leaks	1
Lead paint or pipes	1
Mold	1
Bug infestation	1
Inadequate heating/cooling	1

What is your regular source of transportation?

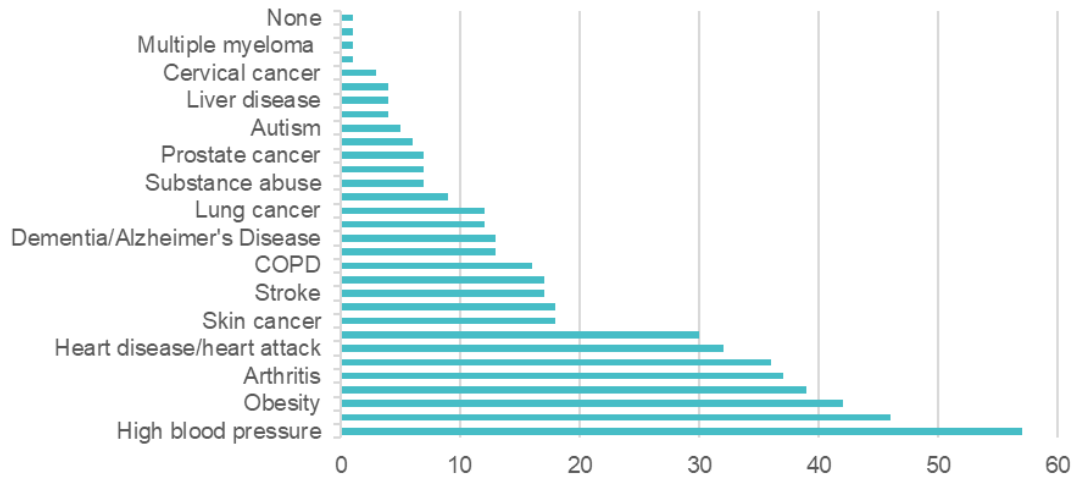


Do you have regular access to fresh fruits and vegetables?

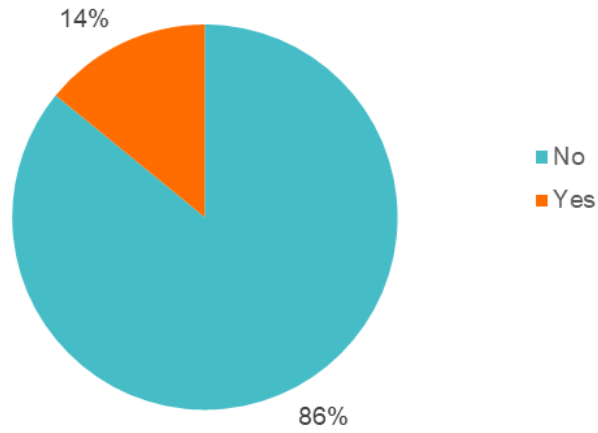


### Health Conditions

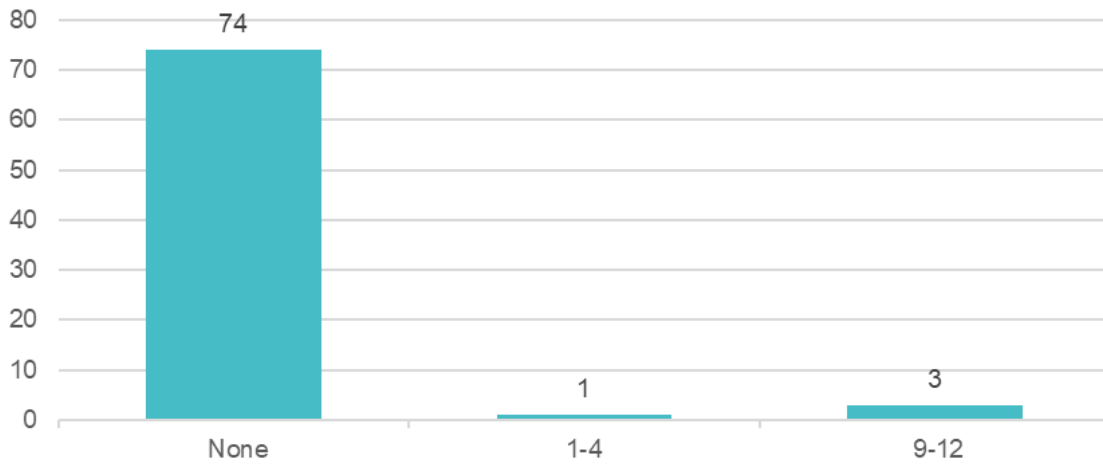
Health Conditions - Personal or Immediate Family Members



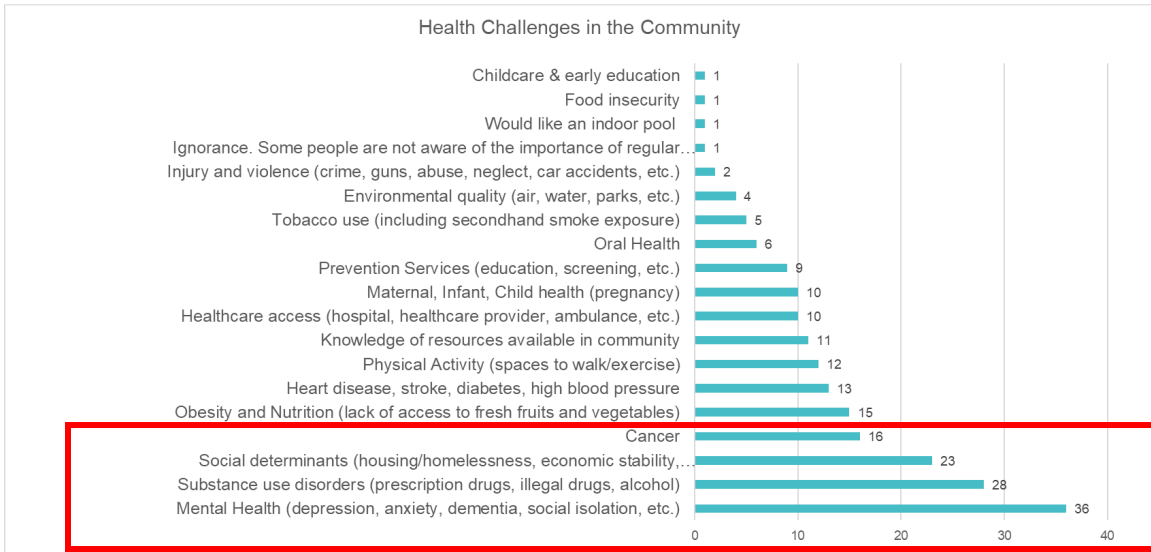
Within the last 3 years, have you or someone you know been affected by opioid substance abuse?



On a typical day, how many cigarettes do you smoke (either actual or electronic/vapor)?



## Health Challenges in the Community



## Top Things to Improve the Health of the Community

